



TÜRKİYE CUMHURİYET
MERKEZ BANKASI

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS STATISTICS

May 2024

Data Governance and Statistics Department

Balance of Payments Division

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(O) Released within the context of the Official Statistical Programme (OSP).

Table 1. Balance of Payments (BPM6) - Analytic Presentation (Million US Dollars)

[Contents](#)

	2023 Jan.-May.	2024 January	2024 February	2024 March	2024 April	2024 May	2024 Jan.-May	
A- CURRENT ACCOUNT	-37.449	-2.756	-3.651	-4.535	-5.437	-1.235	-17.614	
1. Exports	101.185	19.668	20.749	22.199	18.694	23.347	104.657	
2. Imports	148.339	24.158	25.528	27.390	26.407	27.546	131.029	
	Balance on Goods	-47.154	-4.490	-4.779	-5.191	-7.713	-4.199	-26.372
3. Services: Credit	33.500	6.729	6.200	7.134	7.514	9.245	36.822	
4. Services: Debit	18.684	3.989	4.101	4.747	4.363	4.521	21.721	
	Balance on Goods and Services	-32.338	-1.750	-2.680	-2.804	525	-11.271	
5. Primary Income: Credit	4.177	1.044	1.062	1.172	993	1.008	5.279	
6. Primary Income: Debit	9.375	1.905	1.911	2.777	2.347	2.615	11.555	
	Balance on Goods, Services and Primary Income	-37.536	-2.611	-3.529	-4.409	-5.916	-1.082	-17.547
7. Secondary Income	87	-145	-122	-126	479	-153	-67	
B. CAPITAL ACCOUNT	-72	32	-19	-13	-10	-13	-23	
C. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	-15.022	1.674	-2.326	-4.132	-3.337	-14.369	-22.490	
8. Direct Investment: Net acquisition of financial assets	2.389	249	382	563	422	713	2.329	
9. Direct Investment: Net incurrence of liabilities	4.507	901	240	337	1.281	1.074	3.833	
10. Portfolio Investment: Net acquisition of financial assets	2.389	1.311	2.417	2.039	1.032	748	7.547	
11. Portfolio Investment: Net incurrence of liabilities	-558	1.885	6.222	1.517	3.055	6.385	19.064	
11.1. Equity Securities	-1.594	186	-136	236	360	-529	117	
11.2. Debt Securities	1.036	1.699	6.358	1.281	2.695	6.914	18.947	
12. Other Investment: Net acquisition of financial assets	6.094	4.902	1.779	168	1.951	-4.117	4.683	
12.1. Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
12.2. General Government	24	0	1	0	18	0	19	
12.3. Banks	7.501	4.282	1.944	-65	3.154	-4.398	4.917	
12.4. Other Sectors	-1.431	620	-166	233	-1.221	281	-253	
13. Other Investment: Net incurrence of liabilities	21.945	2.002	442	5.048	2.406	4.254	14.152	
13.1. Central Bank	13.714	63	45	-39	-332	-1.133	-1.396	
13.2. General Government	-314	17	-138	27	52	-26	-68	
13.3. Banks	5.255	3.017	513	3.436	2.639	4.814	14.419	
13.4. Other Sectors	3.290	-1.095	22	1.624	47	599	1.197	
	Current, Capital and Financial Accounts	-22.499	-4.398	-1.344	-416	-2.110	13.121	4.853
D. NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	-15.234	-1.809	-4.886	-9.865	-282	4.472	-12.370	
	GENERAL BALANCE	37.733	6.207	6.230	10.281	2.392	-17.593	7.517
E. RESERVE ASSETS	-37.733	-6.207	-6.230	-10.281	-2.392	17.593	-7.517	
14. Official Reserves	-37.733	-6.207	-6.230	-10.281	-2.392	17.593	-7.517	
15. Credit and loans with the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

(*) Provisional

Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye
Data Governance and Statistics Department
Balance of Payments Division

Table 2. Balance of Payments (BPM6)-
Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars) (*)

Contents

		2023 Jan.-May	2024 January	2024 February	2024 March	2024 April	2024 May	2024 Jan.-May
I -	CURRENT ACCOUNT	-37.449	-2.756	-3.651	-4.535	-5.437	-1.235	-17.614
	Goods, Services and Primary Income (A+B+C)	-37.536	-2.611	-3.529	-4.409	-5.916	-1.082	-17.547
	Goods and Services (A+B)	-32.338	-1.750	-2.680	-2.804	-4.562	525	-11.271
A.	GOODS	-47.154	-4.490	-4.779	-5.191	-7.713	-4.199	-26.372
	Exports	101.185	19.668	20.749	22.199	18.694	23.347	104.657
	Imports	148.339	24.158	25.528	27.390	26.407	27.546	131.029
1.	General merchandise on a balance of payments basis	-33.649	-3.572	-3.800	-3.688	-6.553	-3.200	-20.813
1.1.	Exports	100.078	19.562	20.620	22.094	18.303	22.916	103.495
1.1.1.	Exports f.o.b.	102.283	19.957	21.066	22.560	19.228	24.066	106.877
1.1.2.	Shuttle trade	804	98	115	135	148	133	629
1.1.3.	Adjustment: Coverage	-3.009	-493	-561	-601	-1.073	-1.283	-4.011
1.2.	Imports	133.727	23.134	24.420	25.782	24.856	26.116	124.308
1.2.1.	Imports c.i.f.	158.315	26.207	27.853	29.910	29.145	30.568	143.683
1.2.2.	Adjustment: Classification	-9.801	-2.083	-2.287	-2.508	-2.484	-2.610	-11.972
1.2.3.	Adjustment: Coverage	-14.787	-990	-1.146	-1.620	-1.805	-1.842	-7.403
2.	Net exports of goods under merchanting (credit)	93	18	18	16	16	16	84
3.	Nonmonetary gold	-13.598	-936	-997	-1.519	-1.176	-1.015	-5.643
	Exports	1.014	88	111	89	375	415	1.078
	Imports	14.612	1.024	1.108	1.608	1.551	1.430	6.721
B.	SERVICES	14.816	2.740	2.099	2.387	3.151	4.724	15.101
	Credit	33.500	6.729	6.200	7.134	7.514	9.245	36.822
	Debit	18.684	3.989	4.101	4.747	4.363	4.521	21.721
1.	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	314	75	77	62	70	70	354
	Credit	338	79	79	66	74	73	371
	Debit	24	4	2	4	4	3	17
2.	Maintenance and repair services	671	126	91	157	152	141	667
	Credit	866	175	157	216	171	203	922
	Debit	195	49	66	59	19	62	255
3.	Transport	5.453	1.008	903	1.068	1.124	1.397	5.500
	Credit	12.974	2.544	2.513	2.820	2.874	3.236	13.987
	Debit	7.521	1.536	1.610	1.752	1.750	1.839	8.487
3.1.	Passenger	6.639	1.328	1.199	1.347	1.499	1.686	7.059
	Credit	6.905	1.388	1.260	1.396	1.559	1.766	7.369
	Debit	266	60	61	49	60	80	310
3.2.	Freight	-1.046	-249	-271	-282	-376	-323	-1.501
	Credit	4.217	803	879	991	896	1.006	4.575
	Debit	5.263	1.052	1.150	1.273	1.272	1.329	6.076
3.3.	Other	-140	-71	-25	3	1	34	-58
	Credit	1.852	353	374	433	419	464	2.043
	Debit	1.992	424	399	430	418	430	2.101
4.	Travel	11.619	2.311	1.782	2.104	2.548	3.915	12.660
	Credit	14.299	2.901	2.398	2.678	3.306	4.566	15.849
	Debit	2.680	590	616	574	758	651	3.189
5.	Construction	76	15	20	21	19	19	94
	Credit	100	16	20	23	19	19	97
	Debit	24	1	0	2	0	0	3
6.	Insurance and pension services	-611	-241	-161	-230	-209	-212	-1.053
	Credit	1.221	241	233	300	258	264	1.296
	Debit	1.832	482	394	530	467	476	2.349

Table 2. Balance of Payments (BPM6)-
Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars) (*)

Contents

			2023 Jan.-May	2024 January	2024 February	2024 March	2024 April	2024 May	2024 Jan.-May
7.	Financial services		-84	-1	-7	-15	-15	-16	-54
		Credit	164	55	47	35	33	31	201
		Debit	248	56	54	50	48	47	255
8.	Charges for the use of intellectual property		-1.060	-228	-204	-374	-228	-208	-1.242
		Credit	165	28	23	38	31	44	164
		Debit	1.225	256	227	412	259	252	1.406
9.	Telecommunications, computer, and information services		-284	-10	-40	-96	5	3	-138
		Credit	1.295	316	286	370	327	341	1.640
		Debit	1.579	326	326	466	322	338	1.778
10.	Other business services		-891	-233	-244	-206	-233	-300	-1.216
		Credit	1.765	315	391	536	364	394	2.000
		Debit	2.656	548	635	742	597	694	3.216
11.	Personal, cultural, and recreational services		-43	-20	-21	-37	-23	-14	-115
		Credit	135	24	26	23	24	31	128
		Debit	178	44	47	60	47	45	243
12.	Government goods and services		-344	-62	-97	-67	-59	-71	-356
		Credit	178	35	27	29	33	43	167
		Debit	522	97	124	96	92	114	523
C.	PRIMARY INCOME		-5.198	-861	-849	-1.605	-1.354	-1.607	-6.276
		Credit	4.177	1.044	1.062	1.172	993	1.008	5.279
		Debit	9.375	1.905	1.911	2.777	2.347	2.615	11.555
1.	Compensation of employees		-229	-62	-67	-65	-69	-73	-336
		Credit	119	27	24	25	26	26	128
		Debit	348	89	91	90	95	99	464
2.	Investment income		-4.969	-799	-782	-1.540	-1.285	-1.534	-5.940
		Credit	4.058	1.017	1.038	1.147	967	982	5.151
		Debit	9.027	1.816	1.820	2.687	2.252	2.516	11.091
2.1.	Direct investment		-1.380	-67	57	-552	-515	-453	-1.530
		Credit	753	96	290	257	162	32	837
		Debit	2.133	163	233	809	677	485	2.367
2.2.	Portfolio investment		-1.418	-293	-466	-421	-285	-266	-1.731
		Credit	1.792	594	274	377	430	284	1.959
		Debit	3.210	887	740	798	715	550	3.690
2.3.	Other investment		-2.171	-439	-373	-567	-485	-815	-2.679
2.3.1.	Interest income		1.513	327	474	513	375	666	2.355
2.3.2.	Interest expenditure		3.684	766	847	1.080	860	1.481	5.034
2.3.2.1.	Long-term		2.865	541	611	847	694	1.179	3.872
2.3.2.1.1.	Central Bank		117	0	76	0	0	74	150
2.3.2.1.2.	General Government		265	50	98	128	76	70	422
2.3.2.1.3.	Banks		876	196	176	312	249	196	1.129
2.3.2.1.4.	Other Sectors		1.607	295	261	407	369	839	2.171
2.3.2.2.	Short-term		819	225	236	233	166	302	1.162
D.	SECONDARY INCOME		87	-145	-122	-126	479	-153	-67
1.	General Government		-266	-163	-136	-105	438	-208	-174
2.	Other Sectors		353	18	14	-21	41	55	107
2.1.	Personal transfers		302	52	49	47	59	58	265
2.1.1.	Workers' remittances		106	8	6	6	15	15	50
2.1.2.	Other personal transfers		196	44	43	41	44	43	215
2.2.	Other current transfers		51	-34	-35	-68	-18	-3	-158

**Table 2. Balance of Payments (BPM6)-
Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars) (*)**

Contents

	2023 Jan.-May	2024 January	2024 February	2024 March	2024 April	2024 May	2024 Jan.-May
II - CAPITAL ACCOUNT	-72	32	-19	-13	-10	-13	-23
1. Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial asset	-72	32	-19	-13	-10	-13	-23
III - FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	-52.755	-4.533	-8.556	-14.413	-5.729	3.224	-30.007
1. Direct investment	-2.118	-652	142	226	-859	-361	-1.504
1.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	2.389	249	382	563	422	713	2.329
1.1.1. Equity capital	2.004	216	309	491	381	641	2.038
Outflow	2.092	337	523	631	384	650	2.525
Inflow	88	121	214	140	3	9	487
1.1.2. Other capital (net)	385	33	73	72	41	72	291
1.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	4.507	901	240	337	1.281	1.074	3.833
1.2.1. Equity capital	2.174	393	202	199	473	582	1.849
Inflow	2.294	399	217	602	477	590	2.285
Outflow	120	6	15	403	4	8	436
1.2.2. Other capital (net)	375	100	-114	-98	356	303	547
1.2.3. Real estate (Net)	1.958	408	152	236	452	189	1.437
2. Portfolio investment	2.947	-574	-3.805	522	-2.023	-5.637	-11.517
2.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	2.389	1.311	2.417	2.039	1.032	748	7.547
2.1.1. General Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1.2. Banks	579	382	1.290	645	207	-66	2.458
2.1.3. Other Sectors	1.810	929	1.127	1.394	825	814	5.089
2.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	-558	1.885	6.222	1.517	3.055	6.385	19.064
2.2.1. Equity securities	-1.594	186	-136	236	360	-529	117
2.2.1.1. Banks	-450	30	129	164	188	-177	334
2.2.1.2. Other Sectors	-1.144	156	-265	72	172	-352	-217
2.2.2. Debt securities	1.036	1.699	6.358	1.281	2.695	6.914	18.947
2.2.2.1. Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2.2.2. Banks	-464	1.426	2.676	1.931	804	486	7.323
2.2.2.2.1. In Türkiye	11	4	17	-4	46	34	97
2.2.2.2.2. Abroad	-475	1.422	2.659	1.935	758	452	7.226
2.2.2.3. General Government	3.635	264	3.098	-675	1.387	6.051	10.125
2.2.2.3.1. In Türkiye	-24	264	98	-361	1.387	6.051	7.439
2.2.2.3.2. Abroad	3.659	0	3.000	-314	0	0	2.686
2.2.2.3.2.1. Borrowing	7.500	0	3.000	2.186	0	0	5.186
2.2.2.3.2.2. Repayment	3.841	0	0	2.500	0	0	2.500
2.2.2.4. Other Sectors	-2.135	9	584	25	504	377	1.499
2.2.2.4.1. In Türkiye	-19	34	84	-70	4	107	159
2.2.2.4.2. Abroad	-2.116	-25	500	95	500	270	1.340
3. Other investment	-15.851	2.900	1.337	-4.880	-455	-8.371	-9.469
3.1. Currency and deposits	-10.598	1.944	1.560	-2.062	1.918	-4.468	-1.108
3.1.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	6.930	4.066	1.698	278	3.326	-4.216	5.152
3.1.1.1. Banks	6.897	4.123	1.704	187	3.298	-4.254	5.058
3.1.1.1.1. Foreign exchange	4.437	1.962	1.686	43	3.256	-4.364	2.583
3.1.1.1.2. Turkish Lira	2.460	2.161	18	144	42	110	2.475
3.1.1.2. Other Sectors	33	-57	-6	91	28	38	94
3.1.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	17.528	2.122	138	2.340	1.408	252	6.260
3.1.2.1. Central Bank	13.697	62	43	-42	-339	-1.142	-1.418
3.1.2.1.1. Short-term	13.697	62	43	-42	-339	-1.142	-1.418
3.1.2.1.2. Long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1.2.2. Banks	3.831	2.060	95	2.382	1.747	1.394	7.678
3.1.2.2.1. Nonresident Banks	2.813	1.693	-54	1.402	1.604	739	5.384
3.1.2.2.1.1. Foreign exchange	850	-6	220	938	358	-368	1.142
3.1.2.2.1.2. Turkish Lira	1.963	1.699	-274	464	1.246	1.107	4.242
3.1.2.2.2. Other Sectors	1.018	367	149	980	143	655	2.294

**Table 2. Balance of Payments (BPM6)-
Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars) (*)**

Contents

	2023 Jan.-May	2024 January	2024 February	2024 March	2024 April	2024 May	2024 Jan.-May
3.2. Loans	-930	67	-309	-1.715	-1.252	-3.894	-7.103
3.2.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	603	159	240	-252	-148	-144	-145
3.2.1.1. Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.1.2. Banks	604	159	240	-252	-144	-144	-141
3.2.1.3. General Government	-1	0	0	0	-4	0	-4
3.2.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	1.533	92	549	1.463	1.104	3.750	6.958
3.2.2.1. Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.1. Credit and loans with the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.1.1. Drawings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.1.2. Repayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.2. Other short-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.3. Other long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.3.1. Drawings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.3.2. Repayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.2. Banks	1.424	957	418	1.054	892	3.420	6.741
3.2.2.2.1. Short-term	990	168	195	322	847	2.438	3.970
3.2.2.2.2. Long-term	434	789	223	732	45	982	2.771
3.2.2.2.2.1. Drawings	8.526	1.324	970	1.923	3.369	2.329	9.915
3.2.2.2.2.2. Repayments	8.092	535	747	1.191	3.324	1.347	7.144
3.2.2.3. General Government	-314	17	-138	27	52	-26	-68
3.2.2.3.1. Credit and loans with the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.1.1. Drawings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.1.2. Repayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.2. Other short-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.3. Other long-term	-314	17	-138	27	52	-26	-68
3.2.2.3.3.1. Drawings	487	126	61	208	156	171	722
3.2.2.3.3.2. Repayments	801	109	199	181	104	197	790
3.2.2.4. Other Sectors	423	-882	269	382	160	356	285
3.2.2.4.1. Short-term	657	-314	-19	216	354	89	326
3.2.2.4.2. Long-term	-234	-568	288	166	-194	267	-41
3.2.2.4.2.1. Drawings	6.337	719	1.132	1.014	908	1.232	5.005
3.2.2.4.2.2. Repayments	6.571	1.287	844	848	1.102	965	5.046
3.3. Trade credit and advances	-4.314	891	88	-1.098	-1.135	2	-1.252
3.3.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	-1.464	677	-160	142	-1.249	243	-347
3.3.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	2.850	-214	-248	1.240	-114	241	905
3.3.2.1. Short-term	2.815	-279	-267	1.221	-79	262	858
3.3.2.2. Long-term	35	65	19	19	-35	-21	47
3.4. Other assets and liabilities	-9	-2	-2	-5	14	-11	-6
3.4.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	25	0	1	0	22	0	23
3.4.1.1. Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.4.1.2. General Government	25	0	1	0	22	0	23
3.4.1.3. Other Sectors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.4.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	34	2	3	5	8	11	29
3.4.2.1. Central Bank	17	1	2	3	7	9	22
3.4.2.2. Other Sectors	17	1	1	2	1	2	7
3.5. Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Reserve assets	-37.733	-6.207	-6.230	-10.281	-2.392	17.593	-7.517
4.1. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.2. Official Reserves	-37.733	-6.207	-6.230	-10.281	-2.392	17.593	-7.517
4.2.1. Currency and deposits	-35.613	-13.455	-7.121	-10.290	-2.376	17.510	-15.732
4.2.2. Securities	-2.120	7.248	891	9	-16	83	8.215
IV - NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	-15.234	-1.809	-4.886	-9.865	-282	4.472	-12.370

(*) Provisional

Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye
Data Governance and Statistics Department
Balance of Payments Division

Table 3. Balance of Payments (BPM6) - Annualized Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars) (*)

[Contents](#)

		2023 May	2023 June	2023 July	2023 August	2023 September	2023 October	2023 November	2023 December	2024 January	2024 February	2024 March	2024 April	2024 May
I -	CURRENT ACCOUNT	-57.022	-53.591	-56.183	-54.442	-49.959	-49.514	-48.587	-45.026	-37.537	-32.098	-31.385	-31.735	-25.191
	Goods, Services and Primary Income (A+B+C)	-57.330	-54.212	-56.663	-54.958	-50.671	-50.139	-49.206	-45.583	-38.177	-32.459	-31.543	-32.312	-25.594
	Goods and Services (A+B)	-47.517	-44.535	-46.600	-44.657	-40.484	-39.636	-37.652	-34.354	-26.479	-20.740	-19.571	-20.292	-13.287
A.	GOODS	-102.252	-99.657	-101.197	-98.712	-94.418	-92.991	-90.347	-86.913	-78.777	-73.025	-71.847	-72.438	-66.131
	Exports	252.004	248.964	249.844	249.911	249.214	250.462	251.077	250.806	251.274	253.640	252.510	252.185	254.278
	Imports	354.256	348.621	351.041	348.623	343.632	343.453	341.424	337.719	330.051	326.665	324.357	324.623	320.409
1.	General merchandise on a balance of payments basis	-73.007	-69.918	-70.697	-67.408	-64.395	-64.753	-63.378	-61.429	-57.153	-54.200	-52.760	-53.268	-48.593
1.1.	Exports	250.140	246.898	247.513	247.404	246.271	246.960	246.890	246.275	246.780	249.228	248.382	247.835	249.692
1.1.1.	Exports f.o.b.	254.123	251.526	252.751	253.019	252.824	254.305	255.375	255.414	256.060	258.568	257.580	257.563	260.008
1.1.2.	Shuttle trade	2.422	2.241	2.123	2.032	1.965	1.931	1.777	1.743	1.667	1.635	1.537	1.572	1.568
1.1.3.	Adjustment: Coverage	-6.405	-6.869	-7.361	-7.647	-8.518	-9.276	-10.262	-10.882	-10.947	-10.975	-10.735	-11.300	-11.884
1.2.	Imports	323.147	316.816	318.210	314.812	310.666	311.713	310.268	307.704	303.933	303.428	301.142	301.103	298.285
1.2.1.	Imports c.i.f.	376.354	370.821	373.876	371.601	366.895	367.081	365.342	361.764	354.370	351.535	349.518	350.679	347.132
1.2.2.	Adjustment: Classification	-22.240	-22.009	-22.338	-22.346	-22.275	-22.548	-22.651	-22.704	-22.934	-23.475	-23.869	-24.466	-24.875
1.2.3.	Adjustment: Coverage	-30.967	-31.996	-33.328	-34.443	-33.954	-32.820	-32.423	-31.356	-27.503	-24.632	-24.507	-25.110	-23.972
2.	Net exports of goods under merchandising (credit)	146	155	166	180	184	189	196	202	202	203	198	199	193
3.	Nonmonetary gold	-29.391	-29.894	-30.666	-31.484	-30.207	-28.427	-27.165	-25.686	-21.826	-19.028	-19.285	-19.369	-17.731
	Exports	1.718	1.911	2.165	2.327	2.759	3.313	3.991	4.329	4.292	4.209	3.930	4.151	4.393
	Imports	31.109	31.805	32.831	33.811	32.966	31.740	31.156	30.015	26.118	23.237	23.215	23.520	22.124
B.	SERVICES	54.735	55.122	54.597	54.055	53.934	53.355	52.695	52.559	52.298	52.285	52.276	52.146	52.844
	Credit	98.637	99.847	100.458	100.548	101.108	101.382	101.364	101.669	101.690	102.587	103.267	103.835	104.991
	Debit	43.902	44.725	45.861	46.493	47.174	48.027	48.669	49.110	49.392	50.302	50.991	51.689	52.147
1.	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	480	518	567	603	668	726	767	888	888	935	938	911	928
	Credit	566	605	648	673	731	787	829	945	945	989	991	962	978
	Debit	86	87	81	70	63	61	62	57	57	54	53	51	50
2.	Maintenance and repair services	1.386	1.340	1.420	1.461	1.446	1.463	1.543	1.587	1.582	1.537	1.570	1.596	1.583
	Credit	2.104	2.171	2.285	2.341	2.417	2.463	2.505	2.513	2.530	2.524	2.564	2.582	2.569
	Debit	718	831	865	880	971	1.000	962	926	948	987	994	986	986
3.	Transport	19.144	18.964	18.501	17.989	17.766	17.484	17.130	16.868	16.833	16.927	16.902	16.723	16.915
	Credit	36.388	36.195	36.006	35.598	35.475	35.451	35.196	34.958	34.913	35.298	35.461	35.613	35.971
	Debit	17.244	17.231	17.505	17.609	17.709	17.967	18.066	18.090	18.080	18.371	18.559	18.890	19.056
3.1.	Passenger	18.206	18.487	18.733	18.970	19.188	19.453	19.476	19.522	19.567	19.760	19.813	19.816	19.942
	Credit	18.967	19.273	19.537	19.789	20.019	20.287	20.306	20.345	20.394	20.599	20.651	20.663	20.809
	Debit	761	786	804	819	831	834	830	823	827	839	838	847	867
3.2.	Freight	-701	-811	-1.077	-1.303	-1.424	-1.686	-1.801	-1.940	-2.090	-2.206	-2.292	-2.442	-2.395
	Credit	12.313	11.877	11.618	11.205	10.896	10.646	10.410	10.155	10.055	10.170	10.246	10.332	10.513
	Debit	13.014	12.688	12.695	12.508	12.320	12.332	12.211	12.095	12.145	12.376	12.538	12.774	12.908
3.3.	Other	1.639	1.288	845	322	2	-283	-545	-714	-644	-627	-619	-651	-632
	Credit	5.108	5.045	4.851	4.604	4.560	4.518	4.480	4.458	4.464	4.529	4.564	4.618	4.649
	Debit	3.469	3.757	4.006	4.282	4.558	4.801	5.025	5.172	5.108	5.156	5.183	5.269	5.281
4.	Travel	41.958	42.592	42.416	42.391	42.361	42.003	41.680	41.594	41.562	41.645	41.836	41.963	42.635
	Credit	48.070	48.936	49.227	49.456	49.613	49.579	49.473	49.500	49.555	49.776	50.023	50.353	51.050
	Debit	6.112	6.344	6.811	7.065	7.252	7.793	7.906	7.906	7.993	8.131	8.187	8.390	8.415
5.	Construction	257	253	247	244	263	276	272	287	285	289	291	308	305
	Credit	347	339	332	329	333	330	317	316	312	313	312	316	313
	Debit	90	86	85	85	70	54	45	29	27	24	21	8	8
6.	Insurance and pension services	-1.579	-1.377	-1.304	-1.272	-1.052	-1.010	-1.002	-865	-847	-880	-1.019	-1.162	-1.307
	Credit	1.914	2.223	2.433	2.569	2.857	2.978	3.130	3.405	3.475	3.507	3.509	3.518	3.480
	Debit	3.493	3.600	3.737	3.841	3.909	3.988	4.132	4.270	4.322	4.387	4.528	4.680	4.787

Table 3. Balance of Payments (BPM6) - Annualized Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars) (*)

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		2023 May	2023 June	2023 July	2023 August	2023 September	2023 October	2023 November	2023 December	2024 January	2024 February	2024 March	2024 April	2024 May
7.	Financial services	-90	-97	-98	-93	-110	-100	-104	-114	-95	-87	-91	-85	-84
	Credit	485	482	485	480	470	473	462	450	469	481	482	486	487
	Debit	575	579	583	573	580	573	566	564	564	568	573	571	571
8.	Charges for the use of intellectual property	-2.714	-2.861	-2.908	-2.966	-3.039	-3.043	-3.098	-3.123	-3.151	-3.208	-3.288	-3.286	-3.305
	Credit	379	395	400	402	418	428	437	471	465	466	466	465	470
	Debit	3.093	3.256	3.308	3.368	3.457	3.471	3.535	3.594	3.616	3.674	3.754	3.751	3.775
9.	Telecommunications, computer, and information services	-712	-761	-772	-794	-804	-731	-728	-715	-765	-738	-716	-640	-569
	Credit	3.097	3.175	3.215	3.228	3.227	3.332	3.392	3.446	3.418	3.504	3.610	3.694	3.791
	Debit	3.809	3.936	3.987	4.022	4.031	4.063	4.120	4.161	4.183	4.242	4.326	4.334	4.360
10.	Other business services	-2.638	-2.698	-2.712	-2.760	-2.772	-2.882	-2.939	-2.977	-3.097	-3.178	-3.166	-3.233	-3.302
	Credit	4.426	4.475	4.560	4.587	4.691	4.676	4.739	4.786	4.731	4.861	4.987	4.987	5.021
	Debit	7.064	7.173	7.272	7.347	7.463	7.558	7.678	7.763	7.828	8.039	8.153	8.220	8.323
11.	Personal, cultural, and recreational services	-63	-77	-75	-64	-77	-88	-99	-126	-136	-157	-181	-192	-198
	Credit	340	341	348	361	359	358	357	340	340	336	333	331	333
	Debit	403	418	423	425	436	446	456	466	476	493	514	523	531
12.	Government goods and services	-694	-674	-685	-684	-716	-743	-727	-745	-761	-800	-800	-757	-757
	Credit	521	510	519	524	517	527	527	539	537	532	529	528	528
	Debit	1.215	1.184	1.204	1.208	1.233	1.270	1.254	1.284	1.298	1.332	1.329	1.285	1.285
C.	PRIMARY INCOME	-9.813	-9.677	-10.063	-10.301	-10.187	-10.503	-11.554	-11.229	-11.698	-11.719	-11.972	-12.020	-12.307
	Credit	9.383	9.763	10.110	10.356	10.878	11.019	10.794	11.504	11.776	12.122	12.421	12.579	12.606
	Debit	19.196	19.440	20.173	20.657	21.065	21.522	22.348	22.733	23.474	23.841	24.393	24.599	24.913
1.	Compensation of employees	-540	-553	-570	-603	-587	-620	-636	-654	-671	-693	-715	-737	-761
	Credit	272	275	279	282	286	290	294	297	301	302	303	305	306
	Debit	812	828	849	869	889	910	930	951	972	995	1.018	1.042	1.067
2.	Investment income	-9.273	-9.124	-9.493	-9.714	-9.584	-9.883	-10.918	-10.575	-11.027	-11.026	-11.257	-11.283	-11.546
	Credit	9.111	9.488	9.831	10.074	10.592	10.729	10.500	11.207	11.475	11.820	12.118	12.274	12.300
	Debit	18.384	18.612	19.324	19.788	20.176	20.612	21.418	21.782	22.502	22.846	23.375	23.557	23.846
2.1.	Direct investment	-2.316	-1.984	-1.827	-1.873	-1.774	-1.926	-2.513	-1.720	-1.780	-1.602	-1.617	-1.588	-1.870
	Credit	2.154	2.288	2.343	2.264	2.392	2.246	1.713	2.301	2.276	2.428	2.547	2.618	2.385
	Debit	4.470	4.272	4.170	4.137	4.166	4.172	4.226	4.021	4.056	4.030	4.164	4.206	4.255
2.2.	Portfolio investment	-3.247	-3.192	-3.510	-3.449	-3.335	-3.246	-3.311	-3.388	-3.618	-3.678	-3.725	-3.670	-3.701
	Credit	3.397	3.436	3.545	3.656	3.694	3.754	3.799	3.805	3.952	3.983	3.974	3.921	3.972
	Debit	6.644	6.628	7.055	7.105	7.029	7.000	7.110	7.193	7.570	7.661	7.699	7.591	7.673
2.3.	Other investment	-3.710	-3.948	-4.156	-4.392	-4.475	-4.711	-5.094	-5.467	-5.629	-5.746	-5.915	-6.025	-5.975
2.3.1.	Interest income	3.560	3.764	3.943	4.154	4.506	4.729	4.988	5.101	5.247	5.409	5.597	5.735	5.943
2.3.2.	Interest expenditure	7.270	7.712	8.099	8.546	8.981	9.440	10.082	10.568	10.876	11.155	11.512	11.760	11.918
2.3.2.1.	Long-term	5.673	5.994	6.262	6.586	6.926	7.250	7.710	8.071	8.255	8.459	8.772	8.996	9.078
2.3.2.1.1.	Central Bank	165	165	165	223	223	223	265	265	265	287	287	287	298
2.3.2.1.2.	General Government	528	534	574	635	674	714	752	755	780	832	883	900	912
2.3.2.1.3.	Banks	1.710	1.856	1.940	2.001	2.152	2.268	2.348	2.518	2.573	2.594	2.707	2.728	2.771
2.3.2.1.4.	Other Sectors	3.270	3.439	3.583	3.727	3.877	4.045	4.345	4.533	4.637	4.746	4.895	5.081	5.097
2.3.2.2.	Short-term	1.597	1.718	1.837	1.960	2.055	2.190	2.372	2.497	2.621	2.696	2.740	2.764	2.840
D.	SECONDARY INCOME	308	621	480	516	712	625	619	557	640	361	158	577	403
1.	General Government	-222	-162	-412	-428	-455	-585	-623	-826	-821	-1.110	-1.173	-662	-734
2.	Other Sectors	530	783	892	944	1.167	1.210	1.242	1.383	1.461	1.471	1.331	1.239	1.137
2.1.	Personal transfers	534	572	593	590	589	587	576	568	576	574	559	551	531
2.1.1.	Workers' remittances	202	207	206	203	204	203	198	195	179	161	143	141	139
2.1.2.	Other personal transfers	332	365	387	387	385	384	378	373	397	413	416	410	392
2.2.	Other current transfers	-4	211	299	354	578	623	666	815	885	897	772	688	606

Table 3. Balance of Payments (BPM6) - Annualized Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars) (*)[Contents](#)

	2023 May	2023 June	2023 July	2023 August	2023 September	2023 October	2023 November	2023 December	2024 January	2024 February	2024 March	2024 April	2024 May
II - CAPITAL ACCOUNT	-93	-106	-115	-158	-179	-191	-204	-205	-159	-154	-157	-159	-156
1. Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfir	-93	-106	-115	-158	-179	-191	-204	-205	-159	-154	-157	-159	-156
III - FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	-59.286	-51.165	-55.154	-51.568	-49.922	-53.893	-54.854	-54.524	-48.843	-49.488	-56.335	-52.402	-31.776
1. Direct investment	-7.299	-6.377	-6.533	-5.998	-4.792	-4.720	-4.823	-4.647	-5.138	-4.464	-3.745	-3.791	-4.033
1.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	5.560	5.108	5.144	5.365	5.582	5.857	5.782	5.963	5.619	5.673	5.731	5.714	5.903
1.1.1. Equity capital	4.961	4.505	4.634	4.831	5.082	5.293	5.245	5.393	5.029	5.055	5.108	5.139	5.427
Outflow	5.179	4.723	4.849	5.069	5.303	5.486	5.471	5.669	5.418	5.657	5.839	5.871	6.102
Inflow	218	218	215	238	221	193	226	276	389	602	731	732	675
1.1.2. Other capital (net)	599	603	510	534	500	564	537	570	590	618	623	575	476
1.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	12.859	11.485	11.677	11.363	10.374	10.577	10.605	10.610	10.757	10.137	9.476	9.505	9.936
1.2.1. Equity capital	5.700	5.338	5.481	5.518	5.027	5.208	4.840	5.204	5.356	5.304	5.029	4.600	4.879
Inflow	5.909	5.571	5.717	5.758	5.279	5.493	5.170	5.578	5.723	5.626	5.752	5.298	5.569
Outflow	209	233	236	240	252	285	330	374	367	322	723	698	690
1.2.2. Other capital (net)	1.205	1.167	1.311	1.255	996	1.187	1.814	1.846	1.947	1.633	1.461	1.699	2.018
1.2.3. Real estate (Net)	5.954	4.980	4.885	4.590	4.351	4.182	3.951	3.560	3.454	3.200	2.986	3.206	3.039
2. Portfolio investment	6.737	3.245	1.456	1.389	-2.972	-2.579	-7.420	-8.342	-8.447	-12.016	-12.530	-15.757	-22.806
2.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	3.540	2.051	1.788	1.213	2.772	2.596	3.144	2.869	3.522	5.197	7.230	7.927	8.027
2.1.1. General Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1.2. Banks	1.328	-67	-459	-1.114	-407	-641	-488	-1.502	-1.425	2	781	791	377
2.1.3. Other Sectors	2.212	2.118	2.247	2.327	3.179	3.237	3.632	4.371	4.947	5.195	6.449	7.136	7.650
2.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	-3.197	-1.194	332	-176	5.744	5.175	10.564	11.211	11.969	17.213	19.760	23.684	30.833
2.2.1. Equity securities	-2.783	-1.185	-229	-1.121	-862	-833	-380	1.387	2.059	2.108	2.600	2.997	3.098
2.2.1.1. Banks	-134	-45	353	152	213	261	273	566	873	1.123	1.279	1.483	1.350
2.2.1.2. Other Sectors	-2.649	-1.140	-582	-1.273	-1.075	-1.094	-653	821	1.186	985	1.321	1.514	1.748
2.2.2. Debt securities	-414	-9	561	945	6.606	6.008	10.944	9.824	9.910	15.105	17.160	20.687	27.735
2.2.2.1. Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2.2.2. Banks	-4.570	-4.442	-4.074	-3.941	-1.386	431	2.547	3.166	5.280	6.799	9.547	10.532	10.953
2.2.2.2.1. In Türkiye	-8	-14	-12	0	-6	-3	-4	3	5	23	31	68	89
2.2.2.2.2. Abroad	-4.562	-4.428	-4.062	-3.941	-1.380	434	2.551	3.163	5.275	6.776	9.516	10.464	10.864
2.2.2.3. General Government	6.449	6.713	6.904	7.292	7.606	9.997	9.024	6.877	4.369	7.453	5.992	7.226	13.367
2.2.2.3.1. In Türkiye	-710	-446	-255	133	338	447	865	2.003	2.245	2.329	1.932	3.325	9.466
2.2.2.3.2. Abroad	7.159	7.159	7.159	7.159	9.659	7.159	8.159	4.874	2.124	5.124	4.060	3.901	3.901
2.2.2.3.2.1. Borrowing	13.500	13.500	13.500	13.500	13.500	11.000	12.000	10.715	7.965	10.965	10.901	8.401	8.401
2.2.2.3.2.2. Repayment	6.341	6.341	6.341	6.341	3.841	3.841	3.841	5.841	5.841	5.841	6.841	4.500	4.500
2.2.2.4. Other Sectors	-2.293	-2.280	-2.269	-2.406	-2.005	-2.029	-627	-219	261	853	1.621	2.929	3.415
2.2.2.4.1. In Türkiye	-19	-9	2	-14	-13	-15	-12	-5	31	123	51	59	173
2.2.2.4.2. Abroad	-2.274	-2.271	-2.271	-2.392	-1.992	-2.014	-615	-214	230	730	1.570	2.870	3.242
3. Other investment	-43.690	-46.159	-46.558	-37.788	-42.306	-41.930	-41.040	-39.508	-36.365	-32.562	-29.597	-26.872	-33.126
3.1. Currency and deposits	-37.357	-37.668	-38.856	-33.073	-35.206	-34.439	-27.579	-23.387	-22.467	-20.460	-14.889	-10.510	-13.897
3.1.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	-3.240	-2.699	-4.351	-2.247	-7.298	-6.158	-791	4.272	4.004	5.169	6.655	10.298	2.494
3.1.1.1. Banks	-1.885	-758	-2.681	-848	-6.170	-5.786	-1.175	3.132	3.212	4.674	6.360	9.555	1.293
3.1.1.1.1. Foreign exchange	-4.802	-3.707	-5.638	-3.675	-9.045	-8.682	-4.089	246	1.831	3.397	6.620	10.298	2.494
3.1.1.1.2. Turkish Lira	2.917	2.949	2.957	2.827	2.875	2.896	2.914	2.886	2.937	2.843	2.963	2.935	2.901
3.1.1.2. Other Sectors	-1.355	-1.941	-1.670	-1.399	-1.128	-372	384	1.140	792	495	295	743	1.201
3.1.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	34.117	34.969	34.505	30.826	27.908	28.281	26.788	27.659	26.471	25.629	21.544	20.808	16.391
3.1.2.1. Central Bank	17.164	16.975	16.550	14.364	13.513	13.518	13.530	13.512	13.016	12.533	7.199	4.627	-1.603
3.1.2.1.1. Short-term	17.164	16.975	16.550	14.364	13.513	13.518	13.530	13.512	13.016	12.533	7.199	4.627	-1.603
3.1.2.1.2. Long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1.2.2. Banks	16.953	17.994	17.955	16.462	14.395	14.763	13.258	14.147	13.455	13.096	14.345	16.181	17.994
3.1.2.2.1. Nonresident Banks	7.463	9.255	9.537	8.663	8.344	8.199	8.195	10.192	10.250	9.924	10.558	12.020	12.763
3.1.2.2.1.1. Foreign exchange	4.397	5.437	6.212	5.381	5.159	5.299	5.159	7.143	7.139	7.468	7.806	7.862	7.435
3.1.2.2.1.2. Turkish Lira	3.066	3.818	3.325	3.282	3.185	3.036	3.036	3.049	3.111	2.456	2.752	4.158	5.328
3.1.2.2.2. Other Sectors	9.490	8.739	8.418	7.799	6.051	6.564	5.063	3.955	3.205	3.172	3.787	4.161	5.231

Table 3. Balance of Payments (BPM6) - Annualized Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars) (*)

[Contents](#)

	2023 May	2023 June	2023 July	2023 August	2023 September	2023 October	2023 November	2023 December	2024 January	2024 February	2024 March	2024 April	2024 May
3.2. Loans	-3.144	-4.708	-3.114	-1.598	-4.536	-5.143	-10.749	-11.223	-11.591	-10.534	-12.366	-13.485	-17.396
3.2.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	771	-1.097	-1.160	-1.314	-1.989	-2.007	-2.105	-1.660	-1.492	-1.253	-1.326	-1.549	-2.408
3.2.1.1. Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.1.2. Banks	776	-1.092	-1.155	-1.309	-1.983	-2.005	-2.103	-1.656	-1.488	-1.249	-1.323	-1.542	-2.401
3.2.1.3. General Government	-5	-5	-5	-5	-6	-2	-2	-4	-4	-4	-3	-7	-7
3.2.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	3.915	3.611	1.954	284	2.547	3.136	8.644	9.563	10.099	9.281	11.040	11.936	14.988
3.2.2.1. Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.1. Credit and loans with the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.1.1. Drawings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.1.2. Repayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.2. Other short-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.3. Other long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.3.1. Drawings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.3.2. Repayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.2. Banks	-3.346	-2.798	-2.454	-882	984	2.034	7.561	7.607	9.420	8.714	9.727	10.255	12.924
3.2.2.2.1. Short-term	-193	211	722	1.524	2.185	2.391	4.800	4.157	4.492	4.569	4.839	4.966	7.137
3.2.2.2.2. Long-term	-3.153	-3.009	-3.176	-2.406	-1.201	-357	2.761	3.450	4.928	4.145	4.888	5.289	5.787
3.2.2.2.2.1. Drawings	20.249	20.176	20.691	21.193	22.279	22.208	24.609	25.342	26.014	25.350	25.677	26.476	26.731
3.2.2.2.2.2. Repayments	23.402	23.185	23.867	23.599	23.480	22.565	21.848	21.892	21.086	21.205	20.789	21.187	20.944
3.2.2.3. General Government	430	455	403	255	500	463	646	661	721	794	811	884	907
3.2.2.3.1. Credit and loans with the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.1.1. Drawings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.1.2. Repayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.2. Other short-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.3. Other long-term	430	455	403	255	500	463	646	661	721	794	811	884	907
3.2.2.3.3.1. Drawings	2.309	2.321	2.277	2.149	2.388	2.361	2.571	2.587	2.650	2.671	2.712	2.789	2.822
3.2.2.3.3.2. Repayments	1.879	1.866	1.874	1.894	1.888	1.898	1.925	1.926	1.929	1.877	1.901	1.905	1.915
3.2.2.4. Other Sectors	6.831	5.954	4.005	911	1.063	639	437	1.295	-42	-227	502	797	1.157
3.2.2.4.1. Short-term	842	995	1.157	1.205	1.522	1.364	1.289	1.520	1.116	990	1.053	1.347	1.189
3.2.2.4.2. Long-term	5.989	4.959	2.848	-294	-459	-725	-852	-225	-1.158	-1.217	-551	-550	-32
3.2.2.4.2.1. Drawings	20.220	19.476	18.135	16.615	16.294	16.084	16.220	16.456	15.897	15.941	14.995	15.114	15.124
3.2.2.4.2.2. Repayments	14.231	14.517	15.287	17.072	16.909	16.809	17.072	16.681	17.055	17.158	15.546	15.664	15.156
3.3. Trade credit and advances	-3.153	-3.741	-4.535	-3.060	-2.504	-2.287	-2.653	-4.951	-2.363	-1.626	-2.403	-2.935	-1.889
3.3.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	4.518	2.171	2.373	4.130	4.994	6.184	3.878	2.855	3.817	4.085	4.552	4.439	3.972
3.3.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	7.671	5.912	6.908	7.190	7.498	8.471	6.531	7.806	6.180	5.711	6.955	7.374	5.861
3.3.2.1. Short-term	7.650	5.901	6.839	7.149	7.427	8.420	6.454	7.588	5.899	5.415	6.657	7.145	5.631
3.3.2.2. Long-term	21	11	69	41	71	51	77	218	281	296	298	229	230
3.4. Other assets and liabilities	-36	-42	-53	-57	-60	-61	-59	53	56	58	61	58	56
3.4.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	155	155	156	156	153	153
3.4.1.1. Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.4.1.2. General Government	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	155	155	156	156	153	153
3.4.1.3. Other Sectors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.4.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	81	87	98	102	105	106	104	102	99	98	95	95	97
3.4.2.1. Central Bank	57	62	69	72	74	74	72	69	67	67	66	70	74
3.4.2.2. Other Sectors	24	25	29	30	31	32	32	33	32	31	29	25	23
3.5. Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4. Reserve assets	-15.034	-1.874	-3.519	-9.171	148	-4.664	-1.571	-2.027	1.107	-446	-10.463	-5.982	28.189
4.1. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.2. Official Reserves	-15.034	-1.874	-3.519	-9.171	148	-4.664	-1.571	-2.027	1.107	-446	-10.463	-5.982	28.189
4.2.1. Currency and deposits	-12.483	744	-931	-6.512	2.416	-2.416	682	-19	-4.163	-6.780	-17.412	-12.778	19.862
4.2.2. Securities	-2.551	-2.618	-2.588	-2.659	-2.268	-2.248	-2.253	-2.008	5.270	6.334	6.949	6.796	8.327
IV - NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	-2.171	2.532	1.144	3.032	216	-4.188	-6.063	-9.293	-11.147	-17.236	-24.793	-20.508	-6.429

(*) Provisional

Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye
Data Governance and Statistics Department
Balance of Payments Division

**Table 4. Balance of Payments (BPM6)-
Analytic Presentation (Million US Dollars)**

Contents

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 (*)
A- CURRENT ACCOUNT	-31.161	-36.946	-39.425	-11.360	-44.620	-74.402	-41.796	-49.327	-32.113	-21.355	-22.168	-35.143	-14.604	15.013	-31.085	-6.433	-45.799	-45.026
1. Exports	93.778	115.379	140.906	109.732	120.992	142.392	161.948	167.397	173.293	154.865	152.645	169.214	178.909	182.200	168.378	224.673	253.352	250.806
2. Imports	134.672	162.210	193.823	134.494	177.317	231.552	227.315	249.282	239.865	203.874	192.568	227.789	219.635	198.981	206.252	253.994	342.952	337.719
	Balance on Goods	-40.894	-46.831	-52.917	-24.762	-56.325	-89.160	-65.367	-81.885	-66.572	-49.009	-39.923	-58.575	-40.726	-16.781	-37.874	-29.321	-89.600
3. Services: Credit	26.036	29.909	36.940	35.627	36.188	40.848	49.348	65.981	69.311	62.022	51.380	59.115	65.470	71.665	39.141	62.645	93.017	101.669
4. Services: Debit	12.132	15.817	18.032	16.901	19.443	20.560	20.640	26.082	28.164	26.081	26.002	27.488	29.054	28.898	23.959	30.025	40.068	49.110
	Balance on Goods and Services	-26.990	-32.739	-34.009	-6.036	-39.580	-68.872	-36.659	-41.986	-25.425	-13.068	-14.545	-26.948	-4.310	25.986	-22.692	3.299	-36.651
5. Primary Income: Credit	5.105	7.271	7.670	5.833	5.197	4.625	5.762	5.289	4.910	4.508	5.362	4.959	6.131	6.331	6.221	6.723	8.418	11.504
6. Primary Income: Debit	11.090	13.549	15.272	13.490	11.712	11.874	12.350	13.907	13.118	14.192	14.543	15.687	17.206	18.175	14.815	17.405	17.197	22.733
	Balance on Goods, Services and Primary Income	-32.975	-39.017	-41.611	-13.693	-46.095	-76.121	-43.247	-50.604	-33.633	-22.752	-23.726	-37.676	-15.385	14.142	-31.286	-7.383	-45.430
7. Secondary Income	1.814	2.071	2.186	2.333	1.475	1.719	1.451	1.277	1.520	1.397	1.558	2.533	781	871	201	950	-369	557
B. CAPITAL ACCOUNT	0	-8	-61	-43	-51	-25	-58	-96	-70	-21	22	15	80	34	-36	-64	-35	-205
C. FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	-44.446	-48.829	-31.151	-11.574	-66.418	-63.351	-70.223	-65.747	-39.071	-6.295	-17.537	-41.458	11.625	-995	-7.343	-28.729	-35.247	-52.497
8. Direct Investment: Net acquisition of financial assets	924	2.106	2.549	1.553	1.482	2.370	4.106	3.636	7.050	5.096	3.138	2.703	3.605	3.011	3.245	6.451	4.935	5.963
9. Direct Investment: Net incurrence of liabilities	20.185	22.047	19.851	8.585	9.099	16.182	13.744	13.563	13.337	19.263	13.835	11.190	12.450	9.507	7.675	12.895	13.666	10.610
10. Portfolio Investment: Net acquisition of financial assets	3.987	1.947	1.244	2.711	3.534	-2.688	-2.657	-1.187	1.263	4.647	-329	-583	1.092	6.342	2.894	2.260	4.495	2.869
11. Portfolio Investment: Net incurrence of liabilities	11.402	2.780	-3.770	2.938	19.617	19.516	38.372	21.419	20.962	-9.220	8.083	23.857	176	3.579	-6.662	3.011	-9.177	11.211
11.1. Equity Securities	1.939	5.138	716	2.827	3.468	-985	6.276	842	2.559	-2.395	823	2.971	-1.131	406	-4.255	-1.434	-4.038	1.387
11.2. Debt Securities	9.463	-2.358	-4.486	111	16.149	20.501	32.096	20.577	18.403	-6.825	7.260	20.886	1.307	3.173	-2.407	4.445	-5.139	9.824
12. Other Investment: Net acquisition of financial assets	13.564	7.471	11.762	-10.054	-5.640	-9.184	998	-520	4.783	14.569	7.956	4.605	12.281	8.791	-1.875	13.409	3.668	5.622
12.1. Central Bank	0	-2	-2	-2	-4	-2	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
12.2. General Government	42	116	32	31	39	292	366	757	213	-238	-236	-322	110	110	33	16	11	151
12.3. Banks	11.018	3.389	10.253	-6.393	-13.179	339	-2.039	269	1.055	15.181	7.646	6.662	7.557	5.705	-4.071	7.499	-5.092	1.476
12.4. Other Sectors	2.504	3.968	1.479	-3.690	7.504	-9.813	2.673	-1.545	3.515	-374	546	-1.735	4.614	2.976	2.163	5.894	8.749	3.995
13. Other Investment: Net incurrence of liabilities	31.334	35.526	30.625	-5.739	37.078	18.151	20.554	32.694	17.868	20.564	6.384	13.136	-7.273	6.053	10.594	34.943	43.856	45.130
13.1. Central Bank	-986	-1.096	-1.371	-381	-38	-1.409	-1.779	-1.457	-1.905	-674	-122	550	4.366	2.542	12.678	4.778	7.379	13.581
13.2. General Government	-712	82	1.742	3.099	3.657	2.073	-89	-22	-886	-1.189	-925	-1.367	-822	-920	-413	6.101	1.170	661
13.3. Banks	11.704	3.736	9.457	514	27.240	10.118	16.682	34.254	15.322	17.431	-1.041	3.897	-14.429	-534	3.371	6.140	16.333	21.754
13.4. Other Sectors	21.328	32.804	20.797	-8.971	6.219	7.369	5.740	-81	5.337	4.996	8.472	10.056	3.612	4.965	-5.042	17.924	18.974	9.134
	Current, Capital and Financial Accounts	13.285	11.875	-8.335	171	21.747	-11.076	28.369	16.324	-15.081	-4.609	6.330	-26.149	16.042	-23.778	22.232	-10.587	7.266
D. NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	-2.660	140	5.576	621	-6.779	12.090	-5.548	-5.561	-7.356	3.250	5.422	-14.537	15.772	-9.718	-8.084	1.098	22.898	-9.293
	GENERAL BALANCE	-10.625	-12.015	2.759	-792	-14.968	-1.014	-22.821	-10.763	468	11.831	-813	8.207	10.377	-6.324	31.862	-23.330	-12.311
E. RESERVE ASSETS	10.625	12.015	-2.759	792	14.968	1.014	22.821	10.763	-468	-11.831	813	-8.207	-10.377	6.324	-31.862	23.330	12.311	-2.027
14. Official Reserves	6.114	8.032	-1.058	112	12.809	-1.813	20.814	9.911	-468	-11.831	813	-8.207	-10.377	6.324	-31.862	23.330	12.311	-2.027
15. Credit and loans with the IMF	4.511	3.983	-1.701	680	2.159	2.827	2.007	852	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16. Exceptional Financing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

(*) Provisional

Table 5. Balance of Payments (BPM6) - Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars)

Contents

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 (*)
I - CURRENT ACCOUNT	-31.161	-36.946	-39.425	-11.360	-44.620	-74.402	-41.796	-49.327	-32.113	-21.355	-22.168	-35.143	-14.604	15.013	-31.085	-6.433	-45.799	-45.026
Goods, Services and Primary Income (A+B+C)	-32.975	-39.017	-41.611	-13.693	-46.095	-76.121	-43.247	-50.604	-33.633	-22.752	-23.726	-37.676	-15.385	14.142	-31.286	-7.383	-45.430	-45.583
Goods and Services (A+B)	-26.990	-32.739	-34.009	-6.036	-39.580	-68.872	-36.659	-41.986	-25.425	-13.068	-14.545	-26.948	-4.310	25.986	-22.692	3.299	-36.651	-34.354
A. GOODS	-40.894	-46.831	-52.917	-24.762	-56.325	-89.160	-65.367	-81.885	-66.572	-49.009	-39.923	-58.575	-40.726	-16.781	-37.874	-29.321	-89.600	-86.913
Exports	93.778	115.379	140.906	109.732	120.992	142.392	161.948	167.397	173.293	154.865	152.645	169.214	178.909	182.200	168.378	224.673	253.352	250.806
Imports	134.672	162.210	193.823	134.494	177.317	231.552	227.315	249.282	239.865	203.874	192.568	217.789	219.635	198.981	206.252	253.994	342.952	337.719
1. General merchandise on a balance of payments basis	-37.715	-42.491	-51.657	-27.853	-55.965	-84.480	-71.172	-70.312	-62.868	-53.045	-41.804	-48.663	-32.053	-7.563	-15.500	-27.356	-70.297	-61.429
1.1. Exports	92.975	114.393	137.175	105.009	118.829	140.820	148.507	163.842	169.889	147.403	144.305	162.549	176.281	180.149	165.569	221.139	252.215	246.275
1.1.1. Exports f.o.b.	85.535	107.272	132.028	102.143	113.883	134.906	152.462	161.481	166.506	150.981	149.246	164.495	177.169	180.835	169.637	225.215	254.171	245.414
1.1.1.1. Shuttle trade	6.408	6.002	6.200	4.783	4.951	4.424	6.290	7.440	8.618	5.506	5.140	6.201	4.623	4.985	2.191	3.638	3.384	1.743
1.1.1.2. Adjustment: Coverage	1.032	1.119	-1.053	-1.917	-5	1.490	-10.245	-5.079	-2.525	-9.084	-10.081	-8.147	-5.511	-5.671	-6.259	-7.714	-5.340	-10.882
1.2. Imports	130.690	156.884	188.832	132.862	174.794	225.300	219.679	234.154	232.757	200.448	186.109	211.212	208.334	187.712	181.069	248.495	322.512	307.704
1.2.1. Imports c.i.f.	139.576	170.063	201.964	140.929	185.544	240.839	236.544	260.823	251.141	213.619	202.189	238.715	231.152	210.344	219.517	271.425	363.712	361.764
1.2.2. Adjustment: Classification	-6.792	-9.960	-11.060	-8.056	-10.762	-11.838	-11.871	-11.909	-11.536	-9.745	-9.286	-11.348	-11.252	-10.436	-10.874	-15.042	-20.933	-22.704
1.2.2.3. Adjustment: Coverage	-2.094	-3.219	-2.072	-11	12	-3.701	-4.994	-14.760	-6.848	-3.426	-6.794	-16.155	-11.566	-12.196	-27.574	-7.888	-20.267	-31.356
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (credit)	166	14	105	84	93	98	96	206	193	84	94	59	40	50	28	51	84	202
3. Nonmonetary gold	-3.345	-4.354	-1.365	3.007	-453	-4.778	5.709	-11.779	-3.897	3.952	1.787	-9.971	-8.713	-9.268	-22.402	-2.016	-19.387	-25.686
Exports	637	972	3.626	4.639	2.070	1.474	13.345	3.349	3.211	7.378	8.246	6.606	2.588	2.001	2.781	3.483	1.053	4.329
Imports	3.982	5.326	4.991	1.632	2.523	6.252	7.636	15.128	7.108	3.426	6.459	16.577	11.301	11.269	25.183	5.499	20.440	30.015
B. SERVICES (1)	13.904	14.092	18.908	18.726	16.745	20.288	28.708	39.899	41.147	35.941	25.378	31.627	36.416	42.767	15.182	32.620	52.949	52.559
Credit	26.036	29.909	36.940	35.627	36.188	40.848	49.348	65.981	69.311	62.022	51.380	59.115	65.470	71.665	39.141	62.645	93.017	101.669
Debit	12.132	15.817	18.032	16.901	19.443	20.560	20.640	26.082	28.164	26.081	26.002	27.488	29.054	28.898	23.959	30.025	40.068	49.110
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	63	60	219	245	220	216	196	156	288	219	129	253	888	219	129	253	888	888
Credit	88	99	322	358	329	365	330	298	339	284	274	343	945	284	274	343	945	945
Debit	25	39	103	113	109	149	134	142	51	65	145	90	57	65	145	90	57	57
2. Maintenance and repair services	-86	-136	-1.594	-2.635	-1.731	-59	375	387	467	566	868	1.117	1.587	375	387	467	566	868
Credit	37	51	934	929	784	1.013	1.133	1.234	1.163	1.733	1.889	2.513	926	1.163	1.733	1.889	2.513	2.513
Debit	123	187	2.528	3.564	2.648	843	638	746	597	865	772	926	16.868	746	597	865	772	926
3. Transport	298	-430	244	1.837	1.339	2.401	3.705	15.415	16.567	14.415	12.681	14.272	14.890	13.821	8.097	13.109	19.028	16.868
Credit	5.018	6.543	8.348	8.330	9.417	11.029	12.643	21.769	22.835	19.689	19.734	22.123	24.342	23.396	16.087	24.004	35.346	34.958
Debit	4.720	6.973	8.104	6.493	8.078	8.628	8.938	6.354	6.268	5.274	7.053	7.851	9.452	9.575	7.990	10.895	16.318	18.090
3.1. Passenger	1.152	1.627	2.396	2.865	3.110	4.759	5.730	9.787	10.217	8.765	6.847	8.473	10.098	10.332	3.019	6.631	15.673	19.522
Credit	1.680	2.232	3.081	3.351	3.733	5.248	6.221	9.987	10.476	9.032	7.762	9.515	11.571	11.484	3.389	7.076	16.410	20.345
Debit	528	605	685	486	623	489	491	200	259	267	915	1.042	1.473	1.152	370	445	737	823
3.2. Freight	-1.318	-2.790	-3.155	-1.508	-2.450	-2.709	-2.413	2.389	2.982	2.789	3.511	4.016	3.514	2.331	2.982	3.770	329	-1.940
Credit	1.823	2.424	2.938	2.979	3.400	3.414	3.894	8.314	8.721	7.520	8.207	8.954	9.103	8.368	9.379	12.484	13.555	10.155
Debit	3.141	5.214	6.093	4.487	5.850	6.123	6.307	5.925	4.731	4.696	4.938	5.589	6.037	6.397	8.714	13.226	12.095	12.095
3.3. Other	464	733	1.003	480	679	351	388	3.239	3.368	2.861	2.323	1.783	1.278	1.158	2.096	2.708	3.026	-714
Credit	1.515	1.887	2.329	2.000	2.284	2.367	2.528	3.468	3.638	3.137	3.765	3.654	3.668	3.544	3.319	4.444	5.381	4.458
Debit	1.051	1.154	1.326	1.520	1.605	2.016	2.140	229	270	1.442	1.871	2.390	2.386	1.223	1.736	2.355	5.172	5.172
4. Travel	14.468	15.781	19.541	18.405	17.391	20.171	27.415	29.709	31.218	27.201	18.815	22.949	26.867	34.402	13.113	25.947	40.601	41.594
Credit	17.457	19.430	23.365	22.980	22.585	25.054	31.467	35.108	36.573	33.150	23.795	28.112	32.063	38.753	14.228	27.915	45.437	49.500
Debit	2.989	3.649	3.824	4.575	5.194	4.883	4.052	5.399	5.355	5.949	4.980	5.163	5.196	4.351	1.115	1.968	4.836	7.906
5. Construction	879	759	974	1.090	859	838	1.029	187	831	704	242	428	373	305	219	250	263	287
Credit	879	759	974	1.090	859	838	1.029	692	865	738	447	563	560	364	239	282	351	316
Debit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	505	34	34	205	135	187	59	20	32	88	29
6. Insurance and pension services	-604	-885	-703	-554	-541	-472	-476	-1.436	-1.206	-1.081	-1.057	-1.171	-687	-585	-1.079	-1.271	-1.680	-865
Credit	522	643	752	676	721	832	863	757	1.038	956	955	1.325	1.279	1.292	959	1.010		

Table 5. Balance of Payments (BPM6) - Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars)

[Contents](#)

		2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 (*)
7.	Financial services	-247	-228	-133	-355	-234	-690	-642	-555	-1.079	-1.121	-598	-173	-133	-7	-223	-135	-71	-114
	Credit	277	395	845	471	490	531	534	779	824	658	380	512	554	472	382	385	486	450
	Debit	524	623	978	826	724	1.221	1.176	1.334	1.903	1.779	978	685	687	479	605	520	557	564
8.	Charges for the use of intellectual property	-531	-647	-729	-648	-816	-680	-741	-1.480	-1.588	-1.543	-1.793	-1.665	-1.947	-1.986	-2.089	-2.409	-2.480	-3.123
	Credit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	102	98	81	89	112	167	195	260	391	349	471
	Debit	531	647	729	648	816	680	741	1.582	1.686	1.624	1.882	1.777	2.114	2.181	2.349	2.800	2.829	3.594
9.	Telecommunications, computer, and information services	183	295	462	403	236	185	136	-747	-775	-873	-992	-1.212	-701	-1.211	-1.021	-604	-565	-715
	Credit	427	577	738	644	479	466	432	1.226	1.259	1.098	1.054	1.175	1.430	1.462	2.113	2.591	2.958	3.446
	Debit	244	282	276	241	243	281	296	1.973	2.034	1.971	2.046	2.387	2.131	2.673	3.134	3.195	3.523	4.161
10.	Other business services	-598	-839	-1.146	-1.369	-1.428	-1.529	-1.724	338	212	153	-1.672	-2.008	-2.504	-2.314	-1.929	-2.470	-2.861	-2.977
	Credit	124	187	232	199	245	198	260	3.263	3.463	3.312	2.730	2.970	2.739	3.184	2.906	3.527	3.993	4.786
	Debit	722	1.026	1.378	1.568	1.673	1.727	1.984	2.925	3.251	3.159	4.402	4.978	5.243	5.498	4.835	5.997	6.854	7.763
11.	Personal, cultural, and recreational services	898	865	1.047	573	653	978	887	-87	-167	-103	-4	14	19	-7	-102	-110	-84	-126
	Credit	1.001	972	1.226	777	909	1.270	1.218	170	156	166	140	146	127	178	153	191	291	340
	Debit	103	107	179	204	256	292	331	257	323	269	144	132	108	185	255	301	375	466
12.	Government goods and services	-842	-579	-649	-656	-714	-891	-805	-70	-476	-300	-401	-378	-304	-406	-589	-684	-572	-745
	Credit	331	403	460	460	483	505	752	859	913	928	907	734	778	796	367	342	483	539
	Debit	1.173	982	1.109	1.116	1.197	1.396	1.557	929	1.389	1.228	1.308	1.112	1.082	1.202	956	1.026	1.055	1.284
C.	PRIMARY INCOME	-5.985	-6.278	-7.602	-7.657	-6.515	-7.249	-6.588	-8.618	-8.208	-9.684	-9.181	-10.728	-11.075	-11.844	-8.594	-10.682	-8.779	-11.229
	Credit	5.105	7.271	7.670	5.833	5.197	4.625	5.762	5.289	4.910	4.508	5.362	4.959	6.131	6.331	6.221	6.723	8.418	11.504
	Debit	11.090	13.549	15.272	13.490	11.712	11.874	12.350	13.907	13.118	14.192	14.543	15.687	17.206	18.175	14.815	17.405	17.197	22.733
1.	Compensation of employees	598	763	700	548	574	447	364	118	-168	-407	-679	-327	-296	-364	-330	-443	-474	-654
	Credit	722	887	826	705	764	715	768	807	647	443	429	304	331	314	191	188	257	297
	Debit	124	124	126	157	190	268	404	689	815	850	1.108	631	627	678	521	631	731	951
2.	Investment income	-6.583	-7.041	-8.302	-8.205	-7.089	-7.696	-6.952	-8.736	-8.040	-9.277	-8.502	-10.401	-10.779	-11.480	-8.264	-10.239	-8.305	-10.575
	Credit	4.383	6.384	6.844	5.128	4.433	3.910	4.994	4.482	4.263	4.065	4.933	4.655	5.800	6.017	6.030	6.535	8.161	11.207
	Debit	10.966	13.425	15.146	13.333	11.522	11.606	11.946	13.218	12.303	13.342	13.435	15.056	16.579	17.497	14.294	16.774	16.466	21.782
2.1.	Direct investment	-1.053	-2.105	-2.630	-2.751	-2.190	-2.717	-2.561	-3.408	-2.048	-3.365	-2.937	-2.995	-2.268	-2.679	-829	-2.862	-2.078	-1.720
	Credit	129	108	327	182	681	220	96	274	314	225	202	300	966	823	1.109	1.588	2.231	2.301
	Debit	1.182	2.213	2.957	2.933	2.871	2.937	2.657	3.682	2.362	3.590	3.139	3.295	3.234	3.502	1.938	4.450	4.309	4.021
2.2.	Portfolio investment	-662	383	972	267	-491	-899	-628	-1.306	-2.059	-2.557	-2.098	-3.372	-3.494	-3.763	-3.758	-4.302	-3.527	-3.388
	Credit	2.801	4.118	4.495	3.261	2.658	2.483	2.844	2.430	2.283	2.118	2.589	2.000	2.090	2.084	2.497	2.379	2.960	3.805
	Debit	3.463	3.735	3.523	2.994	3.149	3.382	3.472	3.736	4.342	4.675	4.687	5.372	5.584	5.847	6.255	6.681	6.487	7.193
2.3.	Other investment	-4.868	-5.319	-6.644	-5.721	-4.408	-4.080	-3.763	-4.022	-3.933	-3.355	-3.467	-4.034	-5.017	-5.038	-3.677	-3.075	-2.700	-5.467
2.3.1.	Interest income	1.453	2.158	2.022	1.685	1.094	1.207	2.054	1.778	1.666	1.722	2.142	2.355	2.744	3.110	2.424	2.568	2.970	5.101
2.3.2.	Interest expenditure	6.321	7.477	8.666	7.406	5.502	5.287	5.817	5.800	5.599	5.077	5.609	6.389	7.761	8.148	6.101	5.643	5.670	10.568
2.3.2.1.	Long-term	5.515	6.783	8.025	6.819	5.150	4.542	4.638	4.593	4.287	4.071	4.667	5.032	5.679	6.214	4.842	4.363	4.432	8.071
2.3.2.1.1.	Central Bank	844	563	510	332	280	222	117	46	14	3	0	6	14	15	4	1	54	265
2.3.2.1.2.	General Government	1.807	1.720	1.564	1.126	959	860	851	712	641	570	544	449	495	475	486	394	408	755
2.3.2.1.3.	Banks	631	1.246	1.319	973	822	750	872	806	964	1.127	1.234	1.369	1.799	1.859	1.457	1.176	1.231	2.518
2.3.2.1.4.	Other Sectors	2.233	3.254	4.632	4.388	3.089	2.710	2.798	3.029	2.668	2.371	2.889	3.208	3.371	3.865	2.895	2.792	2.739	4.533
2.3.2.2.	Short-term	806	694	641	587	352	745	1.179	1.207	1.312	1.006	942	1.357	2.082	1.934	1.259	1.280	1.238	2.497
D.	SECONDARY INCOME	1.814	2.071	2.186	2.333	1.475	1.719	1.451	1.277	1.520	1.397	1.558	2.533	781	871	201	950	-369	557
1.	General Government	542	655	600	999	407	626	396	457	475	516	953	1.878	256	605	111	430	-650	-826
2.	Other Sectors	1.272	1.416	1.586	1.334	1.068	1.093	1.055	820	1.045	881	605	655	525	266	90	520	281	1.383
2.1.	Personal transfers	1.111	1.209	1.613	1.129	1.055	1.168	1.113	1.094	1.092	958	772	752	816	542	625	538	439	568
2.1.1.	Workers' remittances	1.111	1.209	1.431	1.014	948	1.045	975	878	838	720	590	421	404	230	190	202	192	195
2.1.2.	Other personal transfers			182	115	107	123	138	216	254	238	182	331	412	312	435	336	247	373
2.2.	Other current transfers	161	207	-27	205	13	-75	-58	-274	-47	-77	-167	-97	-291	-276	-535	-18	-158	815

Table 5. Balance of Payments (BPM6) - Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars)

Contents

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 (*)
II - CAPITAL ACCOUNT		-8	-61	-43	-51	-25	-58	-96	-70	-21	22	15	80	34	-36	-64	-35	-205
1. Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	0	-8	-61	-43	-51	-25	-58	-96	-70	-21	22	15	80	34	-36	-64	-35	-205
III - FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	-33.821	-36.814	-33.910	-10.782	-51.450	-62.337	-47.402	-54.984	-39.539	-18.126	-16.724	-49.665	1.248	5.329	-39.205	-5.399	-22.936	-54.524
1. Direct investment	-19.261	-19.941	-17.302	-7.032	-7.617	-13.812	-9.638	-9.927	-6.287	-14.167	-10.697	-8.487	-8.845	-6.496	-4.430	-6.444	-8.731	-4.647
1.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	924	2.106	2.549	1.553	1.482	2.370	4.106	3.636	7.050	5.096	3.138	2.703	3.605	3.011	3.245	6.451	4.935	5.963
1.1.1. Equity capital	924	2.106	2.549	1.553	1.464	2.349	4.075	3.123	4.963	4.927	3.017	2.624	3.465	2.699	2.845	4.273	4.567	5.393
Outflow	1.677	2.275	2.604	2.040	1.823	2.542	4.335	3.235	5.234	5.242	3.114	3.177	3.936	3.433	3.152	4.619	4.879	5.669
Inflow	753	169	55	487	359	193	260	112	271	315	97	553	471	734	307	346	312	276
1.1.2. Other capital (net)					18	21	31	513	2.087	169	121	79	140	312	400	2.178	368	570
1.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	20.185	22.047	19.851	8.585	9.099	16.182	13.744	13.563	13.337	19.263	13.835	11.190	12.450	9.507	7.675	12.895	13.666	10.610
1.2.1. Equity capital	16.982	18.394	14.713	6.184	6.221	14.145	10.128	9.936	8.371	11.817	6.958	5.532	6.229	5.512	4.401	6.873	6.403	5.204
Inflow	17.639	19.137	14.748	6.266	6.256	16.136	10.761	10.523	8.632	12.181	7.579	7.401	6.699	5.881	5.791	7.098	6.985	5.578
Outflow	657	743	35	82	35	1.991	633	587	261	364	621	1.869	470	369	1.390	225	582	374
1.2.2. Other capital (net)	281	727	2.201	619	384	24	980	578	645	3.290	2.987	1.015	306	-984	-680	388	990	1.846
1.2.3. Real estate (Net)	2.922	2.926	2.937	1.782	2.494	2.013	2.636	3.049	4.321	4.156	3.890	4.643	5.915	4.979	3.954	5.634	6.273	3.560
2. Portfolio investment	-7.415	-833	5.014	-227	-16.083	-22.204	-41.029	-22.606	-19.699	13.867	-8.412	-24.440	916	2.763	9.556	-751	13.672	-8.342
2.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	3.987	1.947	1.244	2.711	3.534	-2.688	-2.657	-1.187	1.263	4.647	-329	-583	1.092	6.342	2.894	2.260	4.495	2.869
2.1.1. General Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1.2. Banks	3.754	1.844	367	2.010	1.112	-3.218	-1.211	-1.949	1.166	4.399	-814	-832	1.139	4.444	2.711	672	3.065	-1.502
2.1.3. Other Sectors	233	103	877	701	2.422	530	-1.446	762	97	248	485	249	-47	1.898	183	1.588	1.430	4.371
2.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	11.402	2.780	-3.770	2.938	19.617	19.516	38.372	21.419	20.962	-9.220	8.083	23.857	176	3.579	-6.662	3.011	-9.177	11.211
2.2.1. Equity securities	1.939	5.138	716	2.827	3.468	-985	6.276	842	2.559	-2.395	823	2.971	-1.131	406	-4.255	-1.434	-4.038	1.387
2.2.1.1. Banks						-860	4.335	-1.178	1.030	-1.457	941	728	-785	785	-1.024	-663	-772	566
2.2.1.2. Other Sectors						-125	1.941	2.020	1.529	-938	-118	2.243	-346	-379	-3.231	-771	-3.266	821
2.2.2. Debt securities	9.463	-2.358	-4.486	111	16.149	20.501	32.096	20.577	18.403	-6.825	7.260	20.886	1.307	3.173	-2.407	4.445	-5.139	9.824
2.2.2.1. Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2.2.2. Banks	0	0	0	0	1.142	3.153	9.211	8.340	10.508	-707	2.299	6.467	-925	-911	183	-2.556	-8.099	3.166
2.2.2.2.1. In Türkiye					142	356	569	252	143	-174	-52	50	-303	-133	-127	3	-30	3
2.2.2.2.2. Abroad					1.000	2.797	8.642	8.088	10.365	-533	2.351	6.417	-622	-778	310	-2.559	-8.069	3.163
2.2.2.3. General Government	9.463	-2.358	-4.486	111	14.797	17.326	21.658	8.754	4.572	-7.420	3.505	13.101	3.013	3.634	-1.820	4.994	2.835	6.877
2.2.2.3.1. In Türkiye	6.129	-3.281	-5.073	-1.709	10.715	14.805	16.835	4.133	370	-7.670	823	7.281	-923	-3.125	-6.404	1.065	-2.189	2.003
2.2.2.3.2. Abroad	3.334	923	587	1.820	4.082	2.521	4.823	4.621	4.202	250	2.682	5.820	3.936	6.759	4.584	3.929	5.024	4.874
2.2.2.3.2.1. Borrowing	5.848	4.627	4.000	3.750	6.698	4.275	7.073	6.121	7.304	3.000	5.500	9.655	7.686	11.164	9.330	10.024	11.305	10.715
2.2.2.3.2.2. Repayment	2.514	3.704	3.413	1.930	2.616	1.754	2.250	1.500	3.102	2.750	2.818	3.835	3.750	4.405	4.746	6.095	6.281	5.841
2.2.2.4. Other Sectors					210	22	1.227	3.483	3.323	1.302	1.456	1.318	-781	450	-770	2.007	125	-219
2.2.2.4.1. In Türkiye					18	15	27	48	46	13	222	129	-44	-78	-54	7	9	-5
2.2.2.4.2. Abroad					192	7	1.200	3.435	3.277	1.289	1.234	1.189	-737	528	-716	2.000	116	-214
3. Other investment	-13.259	-24.072	-20.564	-3.635	-40.559	-24.508	-17.549	-32.362	-13.085	-5.995	1.572	-8.531	19.554	2.738	-12.469	-21.534	-40.188	-39.508
3.1. Currency and deposits	5.671	6.849	8.927	-16.821	-22.597	-8.574	-9.668	-13.640	-450	2.393	1.467	1.337	446	-4.492	-18.848	-9.421	-35.898	-23.387
3.1.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	10.293	3.526	13.325	-12.686	-8.760	-12.882	-1.170	-4.496	308	15.143	5.374	3.598	7.291	7.836	-1.001	5.231	-6.496	4.272
3.1.1.1. Banks	10.293	3.526	9.829	-6.677	-13.611	-239	-2.532	198	-589	14.114	6.967	5.623	7.159	5.679	-1.691	5.231	-4.813	3.132
3.1.1.1.1. Foreign exchange	10.293	3.526	9.063	-6.051	-13.471	-2.429	-4.192	-1.626	-2.442	7.390	5.234	3.635	3.995	3.595	-2.607	2.396	-8.922	246
3.1.1.1.2. Turkish Lira			766	-626	-140	2.190	1.660	1.824	1.853	6.724	1.733	1.988	3.164	2.084	916	2.835	4.109	2.886
3.1.1.2. Other Sectors			3.496	-6.009	4.851	-12.643	1.362	-4.694	897	1.029	-1.593	-2.025	132	2.157	690	0	-1.683	1.140
3.1.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	4.622	-3.323	4.398	4.135	13.837	-4.308	8.498	9.144	758	12.750	3.907	2.261	6.845	12.328	17.847	14.652	29.402	27.659
3.1.2.1. Central Bank	-1.268	-1.450	-1.791	-829	-503	-1.915	-2.243	-2.000	-2.333	-916	-185	513	4.275	2.495	12.661	4.748	7.317	13.512
3.1.2.1.1. Short-term	-453	-517	-359	-110	-69	-276	-213	-233	-425	-135	226	740	4.275	2.495	12.661	4.748	7.317	13.512
3.1.2.1.2. Long-term	-815	-933	-1.432	-719	-434	-1.639	-2.030	-1.767	-1.908	-781	-411	-227	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1.2.2. Banks	5.890	-1.873	6.189	4.964	14.340	-2.393	10.741	11.144	3.091	13.666	4.092	1.748	2.570	9.833	5.186	9.904	22.085	14.147
3.1.2.2.1. Nonresident Banks	5.902	-2.105	5.188	3.973	14.006	-5.840	7.129	7.122	-983	9.947	4.416	-1.118	1.794	6.236	6.029	9.291	11.752	10.192
3.1.2.2.1.1. Foreign exchange			3.340	1.500	5.743	1.760	5.245	6.374	-3.904	4.713	116	-1.780	-2.504	5.802	1.866	7.823	7.629	7.143
3.1.2.2.1.2. Turkish Lira			1.848	2.473	8.263	-7.600	1.884	748	2.921	5.234	4.300	662	4.298	434	4.163	1.468	4.123	3.049
3.1.2.2.2. Other Sectors	-12	232	1.001	991	334	3.447	3.612	4.022	4.074	3.719	-324	2.866	776	3.597	-843	613	10.333	3.955

Table 5. Balance of Payments (BPM6) - Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars)

Contents

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 (*)
3.2. Loans	-18.678	-28.459	-29.414	14.304	-10.354	-18.171	-9.778	-21.795	-14.984	-9.965	-2.070	-2.916	11.222	16.616	4.178	-420	-3.656	-11.223
3.2.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	725	-139	422	282	428	760	817	631	1.863	823	229	589	373	26	-2.381	2.261	-288	-1.660
3.2.1.1. Central Bank	0	-2	-2	-2	-4	-2	-2	-1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.1.2. Banks	725	-137	424	284	432	758	493	71	1.644	1.067	679	1.039	398	26	-2.380	2.268	-279	-1.656
3.2.1.3. General Government	0	0	0	0	0	184	326	561	219	-244	-450	-450	-25	0	-1	-7	-9	-4
3.2.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	19.403	28.320	29.836	-14.022	10.782	18.931	10.595	22.426	16.847	10.788	2.299	3.505	-10.849	-16.590	-6.559	2.681	3.368	9.563
3.2.2.1. Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.1. Credit and loans with the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.1.1. Drawings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.1.2. Repayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.2. Other short-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.3. Other long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.3.1. Drawings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.3.2. Repayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.2. Banks	5.814	5.609	3.268	-4.450	12.900	12.511	5.941	23.110	12.231	3.765	-5.133	2.149	-16.999	-10.367	-1.815	-3.764	-5.752	7.607
3.2.2.2.1. Short-term	-3.952	-1.663	2.339	-2.788	12.003	6.857	4.917	14.291	4.271	-22.805	-7.876	1.828	-8.242	-2.257	3.225	-2.264	-173	4.157
3.2.2.2.2. Long-term	9.766	7.272	929	-1.662	897	5.654	1.024	8.819	7.960	26.570	2.743	321	-8.757	-8.110	-5.040	-1.500	-5.579	3.450
3.2.2.2.2.1. Drawings	12.338	10.361	8.137	5.973	7.643	12.582	10.415	17.820	17.147	38.018	36.720	37.004	28.159	22.514	21.358	24.287	17.349	25.342
3.2.2.2.2.2. Repayments	2.572	3.089	7.208	7.635	6.746	6.928	9.391	9.001	9.187	11.448	33.977	36.683	36.916	30.624	26.398	25.787	22.928	21.892
3.2.2.3. General Government	-5.223	-3.901	3.443	922	1.498	-754	-2.096	-874	-886	-1.189	-925	-1.367	-822	-920	-413	-237	1.170	661
3.2.2.3.1. Credit and loans with the IMF	-4.511	-3.983	1.701	-680	-2.159	-2.827	-2.007	-852	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.1.1. Drawings	2.981	1.134	3.649	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.1.2. Repayments	7.492	5.117	1.948	680	2.159	2.827	2.007	852	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.2. Other short-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.3. Other long-term	-712	82	1.742	1.602	3.657	2.073	-89	-22	-886	-1.189	-925	-1.367	-822	-920	-413	-237	1.170	661
3.2.2.3.3.1. Drawings	2.459	3.423	5.234	4.834	6.819	4.979	2.815	2.954	2.207	1.654	1.672	2.363	1.619	1.322	1.347	1.622	3.019	2.587
3.2.2.3.3.2. Repayments	3.171	3.341	3.492	3.232	3.162	2.906	2.904	2.976	3.093	2.843	2.597	3.730	2.441	2.242	1.760	1.859	1.849	1.926
3.2.2.4. Other Sectors	18.812	26.612	23.125	-10.494	-3.616	7.174	6.750	190	5.502	8.212	8.357	2.723	6.972	-5.303	-4.331	6.682	7.950	1.295
3.2.2.4.1. Short-term	495	214	431	-857	1.286	2.328	2.222	1.210	275	-64	493	1.763	452	-2.024	68	-41	327	1.520
3.2.2.4.2. Long-term	18.317	26.398	22.694	-9.637	-4.902	4.846	4.528	-1.020	5.227	8.276	7.864	960	6.520	-3.279	-4.399	6.723	7.623	-225
3.2.2.4.2.1. Drawings	32.731	48.606	47.599	24.033	26.343	31.069	30.483	29.932	27.745	27.672	27.895	20.607	23.329	18.350	13.486	24.620	19.600	16.456
3.2.2.4.2.2. Repayments	14.414	22.208	24.905	33.670	31.245	26.223	25.955	30.952	22.518	19.396	20.031	19.647	16.809	21.629	17.885	17.897	11.977	16.681
3.3. Trade credit and advances	-12	-2.226	310	794	-7.182	2.654	2.343	3.457	2.817	1.839	2.071	-7.014	7.860	-9.426	2.203	-5.347	-581	-4.951
3.3.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	2.504	3.968	-2.017	2.319	2.653	2.830	1.311	3.149	2.618	-1.403	2.139	290	4.482	819	1.473	5.894	10.432	2.855
3.3.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	2.516	6.194	-2.327	1.525	9.835	176	-1.032	-308	-199	-3.242	68	7.304	-3.378	10.245	-730	11.241	11.013	7.806
3.3.2.1. Short-term	2.459	6.157	-2.514	1.577	9.742	479	-1.135	-220	-209	-3.357	48	7.312	-3.410	10.237	-707	11.315	10.995	7.588
3.3.2.2. Long-term	57	37	187	-52	93	-303	103	-88	10	115	20	-8	32	8	-23	-74	18	218
3.4. Other assets and liabilities	-240	-236	-387	-415	-426	-417	-446	-384	-468	-262	104	62	26	40	-2	-8	-53	53
3.4.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	42	116	32	31	39	108	40	196	-6	6	214	128	135	110	34	23	20	155
3.4.1.1. Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.4.1.2. General Government	42	116	32	31	39	108	40	196	-6	6	214	128	135	110	34	23	20	155
3.4.1.3. Other Sectors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.4.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	282	352	419	446	465	525	486	580	462	268	110	66	109	70	36	31	73	102
3.4.2.1. Central Bank	282	354	420	448	465	506	464	543	428	242	63	37	91	47	17	30	62	69
3.4.2.2. Other Sectors	0	-2	-1	-2	0	19	22	37	34	26	47	29	18	23	19	1	11	33
3.5. Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	0	0	0	1.497	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.338	0	0
4. Reserve assets	6.114	8.032	-1.058	112	12.809	-1.813	20.814	9.911	-468	-11.831	813	-8.207	-10.377	6.324	-31.862	23.330	12.311	-2.027
4.1. Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.2. Official Reserves	6.114	8.032	-1.058	112	12.809	-1.813	20.814	9.911	-468	-11.831	813	-8.207	-10.377	6.324	-31.862	23.330	12.311	-2.027
4.2.1. Currency and deposits	91	3.481	894	2.905	2.739	3.191	-7.533	6.427	-4.088	1.543	1.003	8.118	32.903	-2.971	-6.930	23.765	13.468	-19
4.2.2. Securities	6.023	4.551	-1.952	-2.793	10.070	-5.004	28.347	3.484	3.620	-13.374	-190	-16.325	-43.280	9.295	-24.932	-435	-1.157	-2.008
4.2.3. Other Reserve Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV - NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	-2.660	140	5.576	621	-6.779	12.090	-5.548	-5.561	-7.356	3.250	5.422	-14.537	15.772	-9.718	-8.084	1.098	22.898	-9.293

(1) The figures in the table may differ from the annual data in International Trade in Services Statistics published by TURKSTAT due to rounding for monthly data.

(*) Provisional

Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye
Data Governance and Statistics Department
Balance of Payments Division

Table 6. Balance of Payments (BPM6) - Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars) (*)

Contents

		2023 January	2023 February	2023 March	2023 April	2023 May	2023 June	2023 July	2023 August	2023 September	2023 October	2023 November	2023 December	2023 Jan.-Dec.
I -	CURRENT ACCOUNT	-10.245	-9.090	-5.248	-5.087	-7.779	765	-5.347	221	2.440	-341	-3.031	-2.284	-45.026
	Goods, Services and Primary Income (A+B+C)	-10.017	-9.247	-5.325	-5.147	-7.800	575	-5.266	132	2.243	-288	-3.010	-2.433	-45.583
	Goods and Services (A+B)	-9.625	-8.419	-3.973	-3.841	-6.480	1.363	-4.358	1.056	3.096	712	-1.685	-2.200	-34.354
A.	GOODS	-12.626	-10.531	-6.369	-7.122	-10.506	-3.842	-10.805	-7.172	-3.743	-5.023	-4.530	-4.644	-86.913
	Exports	19.200	18.383	23.329	19.019	21.254	20.212	19.375	21.148	21.712	22.267	22.313	22.594	250.806
	Imports	31.826	28.914	29.698	26.141	31.760	24.054	30.180	28.320	25.455	27.290	26.843	27.238	337.719
1.	General merchandise on a balance of payments basis	-7.848	-6.753	-5.128	-6.045	-7.875	-2.200	-8.363	-4.131	-2.401	-3.791	-3.371	-3.523	-61.429
1.1.	Exports	19.057	18.172	22.940	18.850	21.059	19.916	19.059	20.865	21.145	21.611	21.472	22.129	246.275
1.1.1.	Exports f.o.b.	19.311	18.558	23.548	19.245	21.621	20.762	19.762	21.544	22.402	22.782	22.941	22.938	255.414
1.1.2.	Shuttle trade	174	147	233	113	137	167	100	115	115	188	68	186	1.743
1.1.3.	Adjustment: Coverage	-428	-533	-841	-508	-699	-1.013	-803	-794	-1.372	-1.359	-1.537	-995	-10.882
1.2.	Imports	26.905	24.925	28.068	24.895	28.934	22.116	27.422	24.996	23.546	25.402	24.843	25.652	307.704
1.2.1.	Imports c.i.f.	33.601	30.688	31.927	27.984	34.115	26.062	32.294	30.257	27.498	29.388	28.916	29.034	361.764
1.2.2.	Adjustment: Classification	-1.853	-1.746	-2.114	-1.887	-2.201	-1.693	-2.061	-1.873	-1.744	-1.900	-1.826	-1.806	-22.704
1.2.3.	Adjustment: Coverage	-4.843	-4.017	-1.745	-1.202	-2.980	-2.253	-2.811	-3.388	-2.208	-2.086	-2.247	-1.576	-31.356
2.	Net exports of goods under merchanting (credit)	18	17	21	15	22	17	16	20	14	13	14	15	202
3.	Nonmonetary gold	-4.796	-3.795	-1.262	-1.092	-2.653	-1.659	-2.458	-3.061	-1.356	-1.245	-1.173	-1.136	-25.686
	Exports	125	194	368	154	173	279	300	263	553	643	827	450	4.329
	Imports	4.921	3.989	1.630	1.246	2.826	1.938	2.758	3.324	1.909	1.888	2.000	1.586	30.015
B.	SERVICES	3.001	2.112	2.396	3.281	4.026	5.205	6.447	8.228	6.839	5.735	2.845	2.444	52.559
	Credit	6.708	5.303	6.454	6.946	8.089	9.640	10.792	12.157	11.142	9.778	6.954	7.706	101.669
	Debit	3.707	3.191	4.058	3.665	4.063	4.435	4.345	3.929	4.303	4.043	4.109	5.262	49.110
1.	Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	75	30	59	97	53	68	61	50	88	81	71	155	888
	Credit	79	35	64	103	57	73	65	53	92	85	75	164	945
	Debit	4	5	5	6	4	5	4	3	4	4	4	9	57
2.	Maintenance and repair services	131	136	124	126	154	55	154	176	81	157	147	146	1.587
	Credit	158	163	176	153	216	224	251	236	231	221	218	266	2.513
	Debit	27	27	52	27	62	169	97	60	150	64	71	120	926
3.	Transport	1.043	809	1.093	1.303	1.205	1.602	1.679	1.844	1.840	1.681	1.198	1.571	16.868
	Credit	2.589	2.128	2.657	2.722	2.878	3.101	3.328	3.422	3.354	3.201	2.614	2.964	34.958
	Debit	1.546	1.319	1.564	1.419	1.673	1.499	1.649	1.578	1.514	1.520	1.416	1.393	18.090
3.1.	Passenger	1.283	1.006	1.294	1.496	1.560	1.768	2.196	2.325	1.998	1.861	1.267	1.468	19.522
	Credit	1.339	1.055	1.344	1.547	1.620	1.858	2.285	2.424	2.080	1.934	1.327	1.532	20.345
	Debit	56	49	50	51	60	90	89	99	82	73	60	64	823
3.2.	Freight	-99	-155	-196	-226	-370	-93	-335	-269	-96	-154	-34	87	-1.940
	Credit	903	764	915	810	825	827	776	730	831	856	906	1.012	10.155
	Debit	1.002	919	1.111	1.036	1.195	920	1.111	999	927	1.010	940	925	12.095
3.3.	Other	-141	-42	-5	33	15	-73	-182	-212	-62	-26	-35	16	-714
	Credit	347	309	398	365	433	416	267	268	443	411	381	420	4.458
	Debit	488	351	403	332	418	489	449	480	505	437	416	404	5.172
4.	Travel	2.343	1.699	1.913	2.421	3.243	4.301	5.196	6.743	5.479	4.476	2.201	1.579	41.594
	Credit	2.846	2.177	2.431	2.976	3.869	5.002	6.095	7.464	6.160	5.205	2.932	2.343	49.500
	Debit	503	478	518	555	626	701	899	721	681	729	731	764	7.906
5.	Construction	17	16	19	2	22	16	16	20	34	23	21	81	287
	Credit	20	19	24	15	22	17	17	21	35	24	21	81	316
	Debit	3	3	5	13	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	29
6.	Insurance and pension services	-259	-128	-91	-66	-67	44	-45	-97	93	-92	-121	-36	-865
	Credit	171	201	298	249	302	397	283	232	390	219	264	399	3.405
	Debit	430	329	389	315	369	353	328	329	297	311	385	435	4.270

Table 6. Balance of Payments (BPM6) - Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars) (*)

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		2023 January	2023 February	2023 March	2023 April	2023 May	2023 June	2023 July	2023 August	2023 September	2023 October	2023 November	2023 December	2023 Jan.-Dec.
7.	Financial services	-20	-15	-11	-21	-17	-13	-8	-8	-1	-3	2	1	-114
	Credit	36	35	34	29	30	33	31	35	39	43	49	56	450
	Debit	56	50	45	50	47	46	39	43	40	46	47	55	564
8.	Charges for the use of intellectual property	-200	-147	-294	-230	-189	-382	-256	-198	-305	-209	-229	-484	-3,123
	Credit	34	22	38	32	39	41	34	27	45	37	31	91	471
	Debit	234	169	332	262	228	423	290	225	350	246	260	575	3,594
9.	Telecommunications, computer, and information services	40	-67	-118	-71	-68	-95	-52	-36	-99	22	-57	-114	-715
	Credit	344	200	264	243	244	310	251	243	268	334	280	465	3,446
	Debit	304	267	382	314	312	405	303	279	367	312	337	579	4,161
10.	Other business services	-113	-163	-218	-166	-231	-320	-244	-230	-293	-314	-312	-373	-2,977
	Credit	370	261	410	364	360	375	352	326	457	328	400	783	4,786
	Debit	483	424	628	530	591	695	596	556	750	642	712	1,156	7,763
11.	Personal, cultural, and recreational services	-10	0	-13	-12	-8	-24	-7	1	-17	-14	-12	-10	-126
	Credit	24	30	26	26	29	20	27	35	24	27	30	42	340
	Debit	34	30	39	38	37	44	34	34	41	41	42	52	466
12.	Government goods and services	-46	-58	-67	-102	-71	-47	-47	-37	-61	-73	-64	-72	-745
	Credit	37	32	32	34	43	47	58	63	47	54	40	52	539
	Debit	83	90	99	136	114	94	105	100	108	127	104	124	1,284
C.	PRIMARY INCOME	-392	-828	-1,352	-1,306	-1,320	-788	-908	-924	-853	-1,000	-1,325	-233	-11,229
	Credit	772	716	873	835	981	791	1,015	810	1,089	829	1,073	1,720	11,504
	Debit	1,164	1,544	2,225	2,141	2,301	1,579	1,923	1,734	1,942	1,829	2,398	1,953	22,733
1.	Compensation of employees	-45	-45	-43	-47	-49	-46	-64	-62	-62	-64	-62	-65	-654
	Credit	23	23	24	24	25	25	25	25	26	26	26	25	297
	Debit	68	68	67	71	74	71	89	87	88	90	88	90	951
2.	Investment income	-347	-783	-1,309	-1,259	-1,271	-742	-844	-862	-791	-936	-1,263	-168	-10,575
	Credit	749	693	849	811	956	766	990	785	1,063	803	1,047	1,695	11,207
	Debit	1,096	1,476	2,158	2,070	2,227	1,508	1,834	1,647	1,854	1,739	2,310	1,863	21,782
2.1.	Direct investment	-7	-121	-537	-544	-171	-103	-95	-181	-58	-263	-145	505	-1,720
	Credit	121	138	138	91	265	171	122	37	190	33	157	838	2,301
	Debit	128	259	675	635	436	274	217	218	248	296	302	333	4,021
2.2.	Portfolio investment	-63	-406	-374	-340	-235	-155	-367	-301	-398	-280	-225	-244	-3,388
	Credit	447	243	386	483	233	141	553	315	335	333	242	94	3,805
	Debit	510	649	760	823	468	296	920	616	733	613	467	338	7,193
2.3.	Other investment	-277	-256	-398	-375	-865	-484	-382	-380	-335	-393	-893	-429	-5,467
2.3.1.	Interest income	181	312	325	237	458	454	315	433	538	437	648	763	5,101
2.3.2.	Interest expenditure	458	568	723	612	1,323	938	697	813	873	830	1,541	1,192	10,568
2.3.2.1.	Long-term	357	407	534	470	1,097	692	527	559	653	639	1,208	928	8,071
2.3.2.1.1.	Central Bank	0	54	0	0	63	0	73	0	0	0	75	0	265
2.3.2.1.2.	General Government	25	46	77	59	58	58	60	89	92	62	68	61	755
2.3.2.1.3.	Banks	141	155	199	228	153	271	177	139	268	253	183	351	2,518
2.3.2.1.4.	Other Sectors	191	152	258	183	823	363	290	258	293	324	882	516	4,533
2.3.2.2.	Short-term	101	161	189	142	226	246	170	254	220	191	333	264	2,497
D.	SECONDARY INCOME	-228	157	77	60	21	190	-81	89	197	-53	-21	149	557
1.	General Government	-168	153	-42	-73	-136	-70	-233	-3	-68	-105	-93	12	-826
2.	Other Sectors	-60	4	119	133	157	260	152	92	265	52	72	137	1,383
2.1.	Personal transfers	44	51	62	67	78	69	57	38	39	23	20	20	568
2.1.1.	Workers' remittances	24	24	24	17	17	16	17	17	20	7	7	6	195
2.1.2.	Other personal transfers	20	27	38	50	61	53	41	21	19	16	13	14	373
2.2.	Other current transfers	-104	-47	57	66	79	191	95	54	226	29	52	117	815

Table 6. Balance of Payments (BPM6) - Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars) (*)

	2023 January	2023 February	2023 March	2023 April	2023 May	2023 June	2023 July	2023 August	2023 September	2023 October	2023 November	2023 December	2023 Jan.-Dec.
II - CAPITAL ACCOUNT	-14	-24	-10	-8	-16	-13	-25	-34	-23	-16	-14	-8	-205
1. Gross acquisitions (DR.) / disposals (CR.) of nonproduced nonfinancial assets	-14	-24	-10	-8	-16	-13	-25	-34	-23	-16	-14	-8	-205
III - FINANCIAL ACCOUNT	-10.214	-7.911	-7.566	-9.662	-17.402	7.714	-3.231	3.465	266	-2.838	-2.760	-4.385	-54.524
1. Direct investment	-161	-532	-493	-813	-119	-132	-482	-122	331	-810	-1.004	-310	-4.647
1.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	593	328	505	439	524	300	435	536	694	550	338	721	5.963
1.1.1. Equity capital	580	283	438	350	353	292	400	536	654	521	357	629	5.393
1.1.1.1. Outflow	588	284	449	352	419	300	409	562	655	537	417	697	5.669
1.1.1.1.1. Inflow	8	1	11	2	66	8	9	26	1	16	60	68	276
1.1.1.2. Other capital (net)	13	45	67	89	171	8	35	0	40	29	-19	92	570
1.1.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	754	860	998	1.252	643	432	917	658	363	1.360	1.342	1.031	10.610
1.2.1. Equity capital	241	254	474	902	303	132	523	276	153	620	594	732	5.204
1.2.1.1. Inflow	254	314	476	931	319	164	534	285	190	664	642	805	5.578
1.2.1.1.1. Outflow	13	60	2	29	16	32	9	37	37	44	48	73	374
1.2.1.1.2. Other capital (net)	-1	200	74	118	-16	81	188	127	-22	520	492	85	1.846
1.2.3. Real estate (Net)	514	406	450	232	356	219	206	255	232	220	256	214	3.560
2. Portfolio investment	-469	-236	1.036	1.204	1.412	-1.836	-1.158	-880	-1.014	656	-5.379	-1.678	-8.342
2.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	658	742	6	335	648	-619	-56	-599	643	604	884	-377	2.869
2.1.1. General Government	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.1.1.1. Banks	305	-137	-134	197	348	-937	-328	-929	20	378	318	-603	-1.502
2.1.1.2. Other Sectors	353	879	140	138	300	318	272	330	623	226	566	226	4.371
2.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	1.127	978	-1.030	-869	-764	1.217	1.102	281	1.657	-52	6.263	1.301	11.211
2.2.1. Equity securities	-486	-185	-256	-37	-630	1.089	734	-131	-263	-388	753	1.187	1.387
2.2.1.1. Banks	-277	-121	8	-16	-44	93	413	53	31	-15	187	254	566
2.2.1.1.1. Other Sectors	-209	-64	-264	-21	-586	996	321	-184	-294	-373	566	933	821
2.2.2. Debt securities	1.613	1.163	-774	-832	-134	128	368	412	1.920	336	5.510	114	9.824
2.2.2.1. Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2.2.2.2. Banks	-688	1.157	-817	-181	65	70	347	158	1.424	349	1.437	-155	3.166
2.2.2.2.1. In Türkiye	2	-1	-12	9	13	-2	-6	6	-5	1	-1	-1	3
2.2.2.2.2. Abroad	-690	1.158	-805	-190	52	72	353	152	1.429	348	1.438	-154	3.163
2.2.2.3. General Government	2.772	14	786	153	90	46	18	382	90	-16	2.853	-131	6.877
2.2.2.3.1. In Türkiye	22	14	36	-6	-90	46	18	382	90	-16	353	1.154	2.003
2.2.2.3.2. Abroad	2.750	0	750	159	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.500	-1.285	4.874
2.2.2.3.2.1. Borrowing	2.750	0	2.250	2.500	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.500	715	10.715
2.2.2.3.2.2. Repayment	0	0	1.500	2.341	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2.000	5.841
2.2.2.4. Other Sectors	-471	-8	-743	-804	-109	12	3	-128	406	3	1.220	400	-219
2.2.2.4.1. In Türkiye	-2	-8	2	-4	-7	9	3	-7	6	3	1	-1	-5
2.2.2.4.2. Abroad	-469	0	-745	-800	-102	3	0	-121	400	0	1.219	401	-214
3. Other investment	-243	-2.466	-7.845	-3.180	-2.117	-1.518	-4.369	-667	-6.714	-2.931	-3.083	-4.375	-39.508
3.1. Currency and deposits	1.024	-447	-7.633	-2.461	-1.081	-1.443	-2.488	-50	-3.286	-3.158	-576	-1.788	-23.387
3.1.1. Net acquisition of financial assets	4.334	533	1.208	-317	3.588	1.132	-668	357	-2.937	-1.032	55	435	4.272
3.1.1.1. Banks	4.043	242	-1.499	103	4.008	1.552	-942	83	-3.211	-1.267	-180	200	3.132
3.1.1.1.1. Foreign exchange	1.933	130	-1.523	33	3.864	1.470	-991	125	-3.329	-1.383	-200	117	246
3.1.1.1.2. Turkish Lira	2.110	112	24	70	144	82	49	-42	118	116	20	83	2.886
3.1.1.2. Other Sectors	291	291	291	-420	-420	-420	274	274	274	235	235	235	1.140
3.1.2. Net incurrence of liabilities	3.310	980	6.425	2.144	4.669	2.575	1.820	407	349	2.126	631	2.223	27.659
3.1.2.1. Central Bank	558	526	5.292	2.233	5.088	-62	32	-126	-53	20	27	-23	13.512
3.1.2.1.1. Short-term	558	526	5.292	2.233	5.088	-62	32	-126	-53	20	27	-23	13.512
3.1.2.1.2. Long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.1.2.2. Banks	2.752	454	1.133	-89	-419	2.637	1.788	533	402	2.106	604	2.246	14.147
3.1.2.2.1. Nonresident Banks	1.635	272	768	142	-4	2.410	980	20	414	1.287	591	1.677	10.192
3.1.2.2.1.1. Foreign exchange	-2	-109	600	302	59	1.653	1.186	141	162	1.089	429	1.633	7.143
3.1.2.2.1.2. Turkish Lira	1.637	381	168	-160	-63	757	-206	-121	252	198	162	44	3.049
3.1.2.2.2. Other Sectors	1.117	182	365	-231	-415	227	808	513	-12	819	13	569	3.955

Table 6. Balance of Payments (BPM6) - Detailed Presentation (Million US Dollars) (*)

Contents

	2023 January	2023 February	2023 March	2023 April	2023 May	2023 June	2023 July	2023 August	2023 September	2023 October	2023 November	2023 December	2023 Jan.-Dec.	
3.2.	Loans	435	-1.366	117	-133	17	-61	-678	-696	-3.155	-338	-3.985	-1.380	-11.223
3.2.1.	Net acquisition of financial assets	-9	1	-179	75	715	-749	232	-319	-1.043	-166	-121	-97	-1.660
3.2.1.1.	Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.1.2.	Banks	-9	1	-178	75	715	-749	232	-319	-1.042	-166	-121	-95	-1.656
3.2.1.3.	General Government	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0	-2	-4	0
3.2.2.	Net incurrence of liabilities	-444	1.367	-296	208	698	-688	910	377	2.112	172	3.864	1.283	9.563
3.2.2.1.	Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.1.	Credit and loans with the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.1.1.	Drawings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.1.2.	Repayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.2.	Other short-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.3.	Other long-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.3.1.	Drawings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.1.3.2.	Repayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.2.	Banks	-856	1.124	41	364	751	-487	-487	1.295	1.615	510	3.957	-223	7.607
3.2.2.2.1.	Short-term	-167	118	52	720	267	-597	178	758	489	389	2.204	-254	4.157
3.2.2.2.2.	Long-term	-689	1.006	-11	-356	484	113	-665	537	1.126	121	1.753	31	3.450
3.2.2.2.2.1.	Drawings	652	1.634	1.596	2.570	2.074	3.689	911	967	2.128	734	5.346	3.041	25.342
3.2.2.2.2.2.	Repayments	1.341	628	1.607	2.926	1.590	3.576	1.576	430	1.002	613	3.593	3.010	21.892
3.2.2.3.	General Government	-43	-211	10	-21	-49	-23	-23	-103	152	56	99	817	661
3.2.2.3.1.	Credit and loans with the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.1.1.	Drawings	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.1.2.	Repayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.2.	Other short-term	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.2.2.3.3.	Other long-term	-43	-211	10	-21	-49	-23	-103	152	56	99	817	661	0
3.2.2.3.3.1.	Drawings	63	40	167	79	138	131	92	119	330	157	287	984	2.587
3.2.2.3.3.2.	Repayments	106	251	157	100	187	154	222	178	101	188	167	167	1.926
3.2.2.4.	Other Sectors	455	454	-347	-135	-4	-181	1.420	-815	345	-394	-192	689	1.295
3.2.2.4.1.	Short-term	90	107	153	60	247	210	201	-23	285	-51	41	200	1.520
3.2.2.4.2.	Long-term	365	347	-500	-195	-251	-391	1.219	-792	60	-343	-233	489	-225
3.2.2.4.2.1.	Drawings	1.278	1.088	1.960	789	1.222	1.026	2.793	1.482	967	684	1.385	1.782	16.456
3.2.2.4.2.2.	Repayments	913	741	2.460	984	1.473	1.417	1.574	2.274	907	1.027	1.618	1.293	16.681
3.3.	Trade credit and advances	-1.697	-649	-321	-603	-1.044	-1	-1.184	92	-282	572	1.481	-1.315	-4.951
3.3.1.	Net acquisition of financial assets	-285	-428	-325	-1.136	710	-486	457	1.773	513	1.610	-8	460	2.855
3.3.2.	Net incurrence of liabilities	1.412	221	-4	-533	1.754	-485	1.641	1.681	795	1.038	-1.489	1.775	7.806
3.3.2.1.	Short-term	1.410	217	-21	-567	1.776	-485	1.598	1.696	781	1.031	-1.519	1.671	7.588
3.3.2.2.	Long-term	2	4	17	34	-22	0	43	-15	14	7	30	104	218
3.4.	Other assets and liabilities	-5	-4	-8	17	-9	-13	-19	-13	9	-7	-3	108	53
3.4.1.	Net acquisition of financial assets	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	110	155
3.4.1.1.	Central Bank	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.4.1.2.	General Government	0	0	0	25	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	110	155
3.4.1.3.	Other Sectors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3.4.2.	Net incurrence of liabilities	5	4	8	8	9	13	19	13	11	7	3	2	102
3.4.2.1.	Central Bank	3	2	4	3	5	11	14	11	9	5	2	0	69
3.4.2.2.	Other Sectors	2	2	4	5	4	2	5	2	2	2	1	2	33
3.5.	Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.	Reserve assets	-9.341	-4.677	-264	-6.873	-16.578	11.200	2.778	5.134	7.663	247	6.706	1.978	-2.027
4.1.	Reserve position in the IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4.2.	Official Reserves	-9.341	-4.677	-264	-6.873	-16.578	11.200	2.778	5.134	7.663	247	6.706	1.978	-2.027
4.2.1.	Currency and deposits	-9.311	-4.504	342	-7.010	-15.130	11.205	2.668	5.161	7.664	253	6.699	1.944	-19
4.2.2.	Securities	-30	-173	-606	137	-1.448	-5	110	-27	-1	-6	7	34	-2.008
IV -	NET ERRORS AND OMISSIONS	45	1.203	-2.308	-4.567	-9.607	6.962	2.141	3.278	-2.151	-2.481	285	-2.093	-9.293

(*) Provisional

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Table 7. Current Account, Non-Monetary Gold and Energy Foreign Trade, Monthly (Million USD)**Contents**

	Current Account A	Non-Monetary Gold			Energy (Chapter 27)*			Gold Excluded Current Account (A-B)	Energy Excluded Current Account (A-C)	Gold and Energy Excluded Current Account (A-B-C)
		Export	Import	Net B	Export	Import	Net C			
Jan.23	-10.245	125	4.921	-4.796	1.143	8.794	-7.651	-5.449	-2.594	2.202
Feb.23	-9.090	194	3.989	-3.795	927	6.743	-5.815	-5.295	-3.275	520
Mar.23	-5.248	368	1.630	-1.262	1.265	5.845	-4.580	-3.986	-668	594
Apr.23	-5.087	154	1.246	-1.092	1.105	4.882	-3.777	-3.995	-1.310	-218
May.23	-7.779	173	2.826	-2.653	1.336	5.245	-3.909	-5.126	-3.870	-1.217
Jun.23	765	279	1.938	-1.659	1.090	4.329	-3.239	2.424	4.004	5.663
Jul.23	-5.347	300	2.758	-2.458	1.323	5.018	-3.694	-2.889	-1.653	805
Aug.23	221	263	3.324	-3.061	1.639	5.324	-3.684	3.282	3.905	6.966
Sep.23	2.440	553	1.909	-1.356	1.695	5.628	-3.934	3.796	6.374	7.730
Oct.23	-341	643	1.888	-1.245	1.739	5.381	-3.642	904	3.301	4.546
Nov.23	-3.031	827	2.000	-1.173	1.582	5.273	-3.691	-1.858	660	1.833
Dec.23	-2.284	450	1.586	-1.136	1.544	6.652	-5.108	-1.148	2.824	3.960
Jan.24	-2.756	88	1.024	-936	1.336	6.516	-5.180	-1.820	2.424	3.360
Feb.24	-3.651	111	1.108	-997	1.400	5.756	-4.356	-2.654	705	1.702
Mar.24	-4.535	89	1.608	-1.519	1.725	5.499	-3.774	-3.016	-761	758
Apr.24	-5.437	375	1.551	-1.176	1.608	5.239	-3.632	-4.261	-1.805	-629
May.24	-1.235	415	1.430	-1.015	1.684	5.167	-3.483	-220	2.248	3.263

(*) Energy foreign trade refers to "Chapter 27: Mineral fuels, minerals oils and product of their distillation" item published by TURKSTAT under the Foreign Trade by Chapters data according to the General Trade System (GTS).

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Table 8. Visitors by Nationalities

NATIONALITY	2022	2023	2023 Jan.-May	2024 Jan.-May
GERMANY	5.689.999	6.198.262	1.447.003	1.733.153
AUSTRIA	457.142	496.623	112.550	126.914
BELGIUM	604.106	601.015	146.103	168.565
DENMARK	356.967	320.065	69.380	82.749
FINLAND	117.656	117.373	31.326	36.901
FRANCE	990.212	1.032.476	285.732	346.329
HOLLAND	1.262.308	1.236.080	334.692	392.065
ENGLAND	3.379.338	3.804.594	863.241	1.086.936
SPAIN	297.864	325.483	99.173	112.744
SWEDEN	418.214	366.476	85.035	99.319
SWITZERLAND	384.605	391.456	99.233	116.782
ITALY	415.561	599.727	156.235	193.563
NORWAY	192.882	204.014	43.077	53.527
GREECE	567.819	685.262	243.820	297.060
OTHER EUROPE OECD	257.308	306.276	86.134	105.109
BULGARIA	2.875.588	2.904.113	1.088.428	1.142.305
HUNGARY	165.519	222.132	34.861	51.588
POLAND	1.135.767	1.538.716	253.347	334.721
ROMANIA	882.017	988.683	227.175	296.962
OTHER EAST EUROPE	2.243.822	2.319.549	535.348	619.938
TOTAL EUROPE	22.694.694	24.658.375	6.241.893	7.397.230
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	5.080.835	6.436.491	1.753.674	1.670.944
OTHER C.I.S.	4.806.134	5.654.177	1.726.460	1.868.378
TOTAL C.I.S.	9.886.969	12.090.668	3.480.134	3.539.322
U.S.A.	1.020.611	1.349.876	368.624	382.082
CANADA	202.041	254.732	71.359	84.104
MEXICO	114.093	155.245	46.208	41.847
ARGENTINA	41.600	48.401	16.042	16.279
BRAZIL	83.870	106.933	32.211	36.487
CHILE	17.334	25.758	8.212	7.616
OTHER AMERICA	206.251	223.963	67.753	73.950
TOTAL AMERICA	1.685.800	2.164.908	610.409	642.365
ALGERIA	204.538	294.209	94.496	117.661
MOROCCO	233.965	250.235	88.709	88.570
LIBYAN A.J.	225.891	200.850	70.748	87.075
SUDAN	40.264	19.372	9.866	5.506
EGYPT	223.605	183.036	63.183	71.100
TUNISIA	207.222	176.145	61.091	67.643
OTHER AFRICA	328.864	296.477	109.251	96.169
TOTAL AFRICA	1.464.349	1.420.324	497.344	533.724
U.A.E.	146.658	122.255	29.135	30.212
BAHRAIN	98.758	65.263	25.643	25.004
QATAR	95.437	68.390	18.811	18.027
KUWAIT	478.640	364.963	111.022	84.933
IRAQ	1.234.827	1.086.747	369.633	307.470
LEBANON	276.759	259.166	72.582	89.345
JORDAN	496.431	393.076	103.041	84.719
SAUDI ARABIA	488.665	820.340	159.938	204.376
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC (*)	201.090	198.055	72.265	64.979
T.R.N. CYPRUS	168.663	197.354	61.759	89.583
ISRAEL	831.188	779.177	270.339	25.883
IRAN	2.332.813	2.506.158	792.572	1.153.760
PAKISTAN	186.558	144.903	49.098	46.170
OTHER ASIA	1.313.420	1.626.025	569.487	715.628
JAPAN	30.127	77.779	22.272	44.100
TOTAL ASIA	8.380.034	8.709.651	2.727.597	2.984.189
AUSTRALIA	119.467	194.089	43.674	47.338
NEW ZELAND	15.333	31.020	7.009	7.974
OTHER	94.876	77.932	25.816	18.287
GRAND TOTAL	44.341.522	49.346.967	13.633.876	15.170.429

(*) Starting from July 2012, the number of Syrian visitors is calculated by subtracting the number of departing Syrians crossing the border Gates of Gaziantep Kargamis, Hatay Cilvegozu and Yayladagi, Kilis Öncüpınar and Şanlıurfa Akçakale from the total number of departing Syrians recorded by the General Directorate of Security.

(**) Due to the Coronavirus (COVID -19) epidemic, the number of border entry/exit data in the second quarter of 2020 differs from the number of departing foreign visitors given in Table 9, as it is largely composed of evacuation and entries/exits with special permission.

Source: Republic of Türkiye Ministry of Culture and Tourism

Table 9. Travel Incomes and Expenses (*)

Contents

Year/Quarter/Month	Travel Income						Travel Expenses				
	Total			Foreign		Citizens (resident abroad)					
	Total Income (million \$) (A+B+C)	Marina Service Expenditures (million \$) (C)	Number of Departing Visitors	Average Expenses per Capita (\$)	Income (million \$) (A)	Number of Departing Visitors	Average Expenses per Capita (\$)	Income (million \$) (B)	Number of Arriving Citizens	Average Expenses per Capita (\$)	
2020	14 228		15 826 266	899					1 115	2 242 865	497
Quarter I	4 527		5 639 414	803					763	1 743 661	438
January	2 020		2 534 719	797					318	747 101	425
February	1 645		2 055 118	800					293	670 221	437
March	862		1 049 577	822					152	326 339	467
Quarter II	870								62		
April											
May											
June	870								62		
Quarter III	5 006		5 604 155	893					121	203 223	597
July	665		777 043	856					48	78 849	613
August	1 975		2 192 917	901					42	66 298	631
September	2 366		2 634 195	898					31	58 076	536
Quarter IV	3 825		4 582 697	834					169	295 981	569
October	2 010		2 355 124	853					60	103 842	574
November	1 034		1 262 757	819					52	92 413	559
December	781		964 816	809					57	99 726	573
2021	27 915		29 357 463	951					1 968	2 738 340	718
Quarter I	2 674		2 600 469	1 028					197	281 321	697
January	855		829 932	1 030					57	82 955	685
February	739		727 126	1 017					60	86 362	689
March	1 080		1 043 411	1 035					80	112 004	711
Quarter II	3 388		4 066 210	833					289	395 189	730
April	983		1 179 562	834					71	101 862	693
May	853		1 025 559	832					83	114 906	722
June	1 552		1 861 089	834					135	178 421	756
Quarter III	13 945		13 640 672	1 022					736	873 027	843
July	3 818		3 735 532	1 022					198	238 412	832
August	5 630		5 499 057	1 024					264	311 248	848
September	4 497		4 406 083	1 021					274	323 367	847
Quarter IV	7 908		9 050 112	874					746	1 188 803	628
October	3 972		4 406 796	901					243	383 119	635
November	2 118		2 466 682	859					306	493 986	620
December	1 818		2 176 634	835					197	311 698	632
2022	45 437		51 369 024	885					4 836	7 266 775	665
Quarter I	5 940		6 451 656	921					670	1 039 667	645
January	1 973		2 150 066	914					207	280 897	737
February	1 680		1 851 394	907					214	319 300	671
March	2 287		2 442 196	937					249	439 470	566
Quarter II	9 862		11 939 130	826					1 203	1 666 136	722
April	2 373		2 921 440	812					311	351 888	882
May	3 353		4 078 425	822					423	527 857	801
June	4 136		4 939 265	837					469	786 391	597
Quarter III	19 042		21 000 127	907					1 393	2 072 117	672
July	5 804		6 359 123	913					432	642 515	672
August	7 235		7 992 422	905					467	711 241	656
September	6 003		6 648 582	903					494	718 361	688
Quarter IV	10 593		11 978 111	884					1 570	2 488 855	631
October	5 239		5 919 814	885					405	617 591	656
November	3 038		3 438 085	884					514	799 356	643
December	2 316		2 620 212	884					651	1 071 908	607
2023	49 500		57 077 439	867					7 906	11 067 361	715
Quarter I	7 454		8 181 566	911					1 499	2 069 229	725
January	2 846		3 077 654	925					503	607 139	828
February	2 177		2 314 917	940					478	710 648	673
March	2 431		2 788 995	872					518	751 442	690
Quarter II	11 847		13 995 495	846					1 882	2 877 450	654
April	2 976		3 541 271	840					555	797 724	696
May	3 869		4 584 458	844					626	1 016 374	616
June	5 002		5 869 766	852					701	1 063 352	659
Quarter III	19 719		22 428 233	879					2 301	2 978 419	773
July	6 095		6 926 346	880					899	1 073 769	837
August	7 464		8 488 026	879					721	987 381	730
September	6 160		7 013 861	878					681	917 269	743
Quarter IV	10 480		12 472 145	840					2 224	3 142 263	708
October	5 205		6 151 397	846					729	1 028 464	709
November	2 932		3 520 467	833					731	1 040 136	703
December	2 343		2 800 281	837					764	1 073 663	712
2024	7 977		9 010 090	885					1 780	2 449 225	727
Quarter I	7 977		9 010 090	885					1 780	2 449 225	727
January	2 901		3 245 893	894					590	753 681	783
February	2 398		2 684 623	893					616	943 792	652
March	2 678		3 079 574	870					574	751 752	763

(*)There is a difference in scope between the total tourism incomes and expenditures figures published in TURKSTAT's tourism statistics and the travel item in the BOP.

For travel incomes, international transport expenditures of foreign visitors and Turkish citizens residing abroad while making their trips to Türkiye by domestic airlines, mobile phone roaming costs in Türkiye and expenditures on durable goods above the customs threshold are not included; education expenditures of long-term foreign students and expenditures made by the refugees are added to the tourism revenues.

Likewise, for travel expenditures, international transport expenditures of Turkish resident visitors while making their trips abroad by foreign airlines and mobile phone roaming costs abroad are not included. In balance of payments table, international transportation and mobile phone roaming expenditures are not recorded under travel item. They are recorded separately under transportation and telecommunication services items, respectively. □

After the revision announced by TURKSTAT on October 27, 2022, it is not possible to give detail on marina revenues and foreigner/citizen distinction in the total travel revenues.

The table is updated quarterly in accordance with TURKSTAT's Tourism Statistics.

Figures in table may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source: TURKSTAT

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Table 10. Residents' Direct Investments Abroad By Sectoral Breakdown
(Million USD) (1)(2)(*)

Contents

	2023 Jan.-May	2024 January	2024 February	2024 March	2024 April	2024 May	2024 Jan.-May
AGRICULTURE	2	0	0	1	0	1	2
A. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	2	0	0	1	0	1	2
INDUSTRIAL SECTORS	551	105	104	190	124	139	662
B. Mining and Quarrying	349	65	71	75	79	84	374
C. Manufacturing	170	24	31	65	38	45	203
CA. Manufacture of Food Products, Beverages and Tobacco	46	7	6	9	4	3	29
CB. Manufacture of Textiles and Textile Products	28	1	1	3	3	21	29
CC. Manufacture of Leather and Leather Products	2	1	0	0	0	0	1
CD. Manufacture of Wood and Wood Products	1	0	1	0	0	1	2
CE. Manufacture of Pulp, Paper and Paper Products and Publishing and Printing	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
CF. Manufacture of Coke, Refined Petroleum Products and Nuclear Fuel	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CG. Manufacture of Chemicals, Chemical Products, Basic Pharmaceutical Products and Materials	19	2	6	33	0	2	43
CH. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	2	1	1	1	2	5	10
CI. Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	0	0	4	0	0	0	4
CJ. Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	14	5	4	6	21	2	38
CK. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment n.e.c.	4	0	0	0	0	1	1
CL. Manufacture of Computers, Electronic-Electrical and Optical Equipment	11	1	1	3	2	5	12
CM. Manufacture of Transport Equipment	8	1	1	1	2	1	6
CN. Manufacturing n.e.c.	34	5	6	9	4	4	28
D. Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air-conditioning Supply	30	16	2	49	7	10	84
E. Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
SERVICES	1.539	232	419	440	260	510	1.861
F. Construction	47	22	171	24	6	26	249
G. Wholesale and Retail Trade	80	19	27	23	23	20	112
H. Transportation and Storage	31	4	3	4	3	3	17
I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities	17	7	10	9	6	47	79
J. Information and Communication Services	29	16	3	2	10	5	36
K. Financial and Insurance Activities	506	7	17	12	18	86	140
Financial Service Activities (Banks)	11	0	2	0	0	65	67
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding (Except Compulsory Social Security)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Activities of Holding Companies	477	6	3	2	7	13	31
Other Activities Auxiliary to Financial Services	18	1	12	10	11	8	42
L. Real Estate Activities (2)	704	133	166	298	177	288	1.062
M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	10	2	6	3	2	1	14
N. Administrative and Support Service Activities	15	2	0	12	0	19	33
O. Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
P. Education	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities	4	1	10	38	1	1	51
R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
S. Other Service Activities	96	19	6	14	14	14	67
T. Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods- and Services- Producing Activities of Households for Own Use	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U. Activities of Extra-Territorial Organisations and Bodies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	2.092	337	523	631	384	650	2.525

(1) Sectoral breakdown of FDI data are disseminated according to the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Union NACE Rev. 2.

(2) Residents' real estate investments abroad are also covered.

(*) Provisional

Table 11. Residents' Direct Investments Abroad by Sectoral Breakdown (Million USD) (1)(2)**Contents**

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 (*)
AGRICULTURE	0	2	8	3	53	19	0	2	4	7	8	21	16	8	1	13	1	27
A. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	0	2	8	3	53	19	0	2	4	7	8	21	16	8	1	13	1	27
INDUSTRIAL SECTORS	1.266	573	1.648	552	698	944	3.266	1.919	3.810	2.836	1.659	1.415	1.751	1.402	1.512	2.018	1.874	1.700
B. Mining and Quarrying	456	343	264	254	233	298	471	750	2.985	1.869	1.094	1.007	831	734	692	1.004	932	963
C. Manufacturing	810	230	1.382	281	444	517	2.743	1.086	667	850	515	390	533	635	437	921	860	479
CA. Manufacture of Food Products, Beverages and Tobacco	216	35	811	54	66	57	2.279	290	154	296	48	24	115	110	94	498	504	127
CB. Manufacture of Textiles and Textile Products	485	45	54	46	58	32	77	51	54	59	129	91	207	70	28	91	103	82
CC. Manufacture of Leather and Leather Products	0	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	2
CD. Manufacture of Wood and Wood Products	9	16	5	3	60	12	36	27	10	47	17	42	2	7	1	29	2	4
CE. Manufacture of Pulp, Paper and Paper Products and Publishing and Printing	4	6	6	20	2	5	14	5	5	2	0	21	3	1	3	25	33	26
CF. Manufacture of Coke, Refined Petroleum Products and Nuclear Fuel	0	1	0	0	4	21	0	1	0	0	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
CG. Manufacture of Chemicals, Chemical Products, Basic Pharmaceutical Products and Materials	4	4	156	7	31	40	40	85	106	19	33	29	26	18	103	142	65	29
CH. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	1	1	2	4	2	8	13	12	42	16	13	22	5	35	5	7	38	10
CI. Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	11	22	42	11	37	36	116	454	80	260	111	67	32	54	50	1	1	21
CJ. Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	14	13	29	12	74	40	16	60	27	99	53	21	39	55	15	16	18	42
CK. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment n.e.c.	0	20	110	100	99	217	88	0	1	13	4	5	6	34	0	0	5	4
CL. Manufacture of Computers, Electronic-Electrical and Optical Equipment	53	58	158	4	9	14	31	19	25	23	35	25	23	95	7	23	32	25
CM. Manufacture of Transport Equipment	12	8	4	18	1	16	21	44	35	5	12	18	7	110	20	7	23	23
CN. Manufacturing n.e.c.	1	0	0	2	1	19	12	38	128	11	22	24	67	46	110	82	36	83
D. Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air-conditioning Supply	0	0	2	17	21	125	52	83	158	117	50	18	387	33	383	88	81	187
E. Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	71
SERVICES	411	1.700	948	1.485	1.072	1.579	1.069	1.314	1.420	2.399	1.447	1.741	2.169	2.023	1.639	2.588	3.004	3.942
F. Construction	54	75	94	122	158	150	72	212	296	322	40	150	66	477	93	166	125	159
G. Wholesale and Retail Trade	42	21	20	22	35	21	48	101	123	70	86	120	45	104	108	154	157	188
H. Transportation and Storage	9	100	211	63	63	586	32	141	127	38	135	112	26	162	12	266	119	47
I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities	2	0	14	7	3	14	194	20	148	44	56	121	161	30	12	67	81	60
J. Information and Communication Services	78	125	362	245	110	17	45	69	7	656	72	107	66	40	358	65	116	86
K. Financial and Insurance Activities	202	1.352	175	694	549	590	379	514	507	801	551	453	1.189	462	625	934	1.242	996
Financial Service Activities (Banks)	190	165	101	485	457	339	95	150	114	274	97	179	126	14	1	68	128	31
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding (Except Compulsory Social Security)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	5	1	0	1	0	0	0	28	2
Activities of Holding Companies	4	1.149	46	148	91	221	277	352	355	495	289	258	933	310	520	774	889	920
Other Activities Auxiliary to Financial Services	8	38	28	61	1	30	7	12	3	27	164	16	129	138	104	92	197	43
L. Real Estate Activities (2)	1	12	13	267	66	114	217	180	130	390	359	567	433	372	282	526	791	2.086
M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	0	7	11	34	34	37	38	21	20	13	14	14	52	275	26	33	32	39
N. Administrative and Support Service Activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	7	1	19	2	18	7	16	36	91	29	36
O. Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
P. Education	0	0	0	6	4	2	2	2	8	0	0	1	11	1	2	3	0	1
Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities	0	1	3	1	26	32	2	5	1	22	83	11	3	9	1	14	156	56
R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	0	2	0	0	4	0	0	3	7	0	0	3	0	0	1	3	0	8
S. Other Service Activities	23	5	45	24	20	16	30	39	37	24	49	64	110	75	83	264	156	180
T. Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods- and Services- Producing Activities of Households for Own Use	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U. Activities of Extra-Territorial Organisations and Bodies	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
TOTAL	1.677	2.275	2.604	2.040	1.823	2.542	4.335	3.235	5.234	5.242	3.114	3.177	3.936	3.433	3.152	4.619	4.879	5.669

(1) Sectoral breakdown of FDI data are disseminated according to the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Union NACE Rev. 2.

(2) Residents' real estate investments abroad are also covered.

(*) Provisional

Table 12. Residents' Direct Investments Abroad By Geographical Breakdown (Million USD) (*)

Contents

	2023 Jan.-May	2024 January	2024 February	2024 March	2024 April	2024 May	2024 Jan.-May
EUROPE	1.232	206	367	391	251	450	1.665
Germany	115	14	31	26	15	120	206
Austria	15	3	1	4	3	12	23
Belgium	8	1	1	3	0	0	5
Bulgaria	10	0	1	1	1	3	6
Czech Republic	7	4	1	1	1	0	7
Denmark	8	1	0	0	0	1	2
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	27	7	3	7	3	14	34
Netherlands	456	26	194	164	23	20	427
United Kingdom	213	48	44	63	35	128	318
Ireland	3	0	0	0	1	2	3
Spain	35	9	6	9	5	7	36
Sweden	4	0	0	0	36	0	36
Italy	15	8	23	30	10	31	102
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
Luxembourg	15	9	2	22	0	0	33
Hungary	5	0	5	5	2	1	13
Malta	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	5	1	1	3	0	1	6
Portugal	65	2	1	3	1	2	9
Romania	13	2	5	6	2	1	16
Slovakia	8	0	1	0	0	0	1
Slovenia	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	61	18	19	21	21	29	108
EFTA COUNTRIES	72	16	16	3	21	10	72
Switzerland	68	18	16	3	14	8	59
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liechtenstein	1	3	0	0	7	0	10
Norway	3	1	0	0	0	2	3
OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES	66	31	12	19	70	68	200
Albania	1	0	0	2	56	0	58
Belarus	4	15	1	0	0	0	16
Bosnia and Herzegovina	13	1	1	3	0	0	5
Gibraltar	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Guernsey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	3	0	0	0	0	1	1
Montenegro	20	5	5	4	6	7	27
Kosovo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jersey	2	1	0	0	0	0	1
Macedonia	12	7	2	5	2	1	17
Man Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova, Republic of	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Russia	4	1	0	2	2	56	61
Serbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	5	1	3	3	2	3	12
AFRICA	25	4	2	25	3	4	38
NORTH AFRICA	23	2	1	23	2	2	30
Algeria	5	0	1	0	0	0	1
Morocco	3	1	0	19	0	0	20
Libya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	14	1	0	4	2	2	9
Tunisia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER AFRICAN COUNTRIES	2	2	1	2	1	2	8
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivory Coast	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
South Africa	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Cameroon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	1	1	0	0	1	1	3
Seychelles	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swaziland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania, United Republic of	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
Uganda	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Zambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AMERICA	569	88	95	140	88	109	520
NORTH AMERICA	565	85	95	138	88	108	514
USA	549	84	93	135	88	106	506
Canada	16	1	2	3	0	2	8
CENTRAL AMERICA	2	1	0	0	0	0	2
Bahamas	2	1	0	0	0	1	1
Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Curacao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
Panama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, United States	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, British	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOUTH AMERICA	2	2	0	2	0	0	4
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	1	0	0	2	0	0	2
Chile	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
ASIA	261	39	56	74	42	87	298
NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES	191	34	47	63	35	58	237
Iran	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
GULF ARABIAN COUNTRIES	155	26	40	56	32	36	190
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	147	21	32	52	30	35	170
Iraq	5	4	7	1	1	1	14
Qatar	2	0	0	1	0	0	1
Kuwait	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
Saudi Arabia	0	1	1	1	1	0	4
Oman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES	35	8	7	7	3	21	46
Azerbaijan	6	1	1	6	1	19	28
Georgia	29	6	6	1	1	1	15
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jordan	0	1	0	0	1	1	3
OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES	70	5	9	11	7	29	61
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	7	0	0	1	0	0	1
China	2	0	1	0	1	6	8
Indonesia	3	1	1	3	1	1	7
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	6	0	0	2	0	5	8
Hong Kong	4	0	0	0	0	9	9
Japan	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Kazakhstan	18	2	3	1	2	4	12
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	23	1	2	1	3	3	10
Pakistan	1	1	0	1	0	1	3
Singapore	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Tajikistan	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	5	0	3	1	0	0	4
Australia	5	0	3	1	0	0	4
Territory of the French Southern	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNCLASSIFIED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	2.092	337	523	631	384	650	2.525

(*) Provisional

Table 14. Foreign Direct Investment in Türkiye By Sectoral Breakdown (Million USD) (1) (*)

Contents

	2023 Jan.-May	2024 January	2024 February	2024 March	2024 April	2024 May	2024 Jan.-May
AGRICULTURE	5	0	0	15	6	55	76
A. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	5	0	0	15	6	55	76
INDUSTRIAL SECTORS	1.197	263	105	178	116	134	796
B. Mining and Quarrying	170	167	0	0	0	4	171
C. Manufacturing	768	87	102	177	99	128	593
CA. Manufacture of Food Products, Beverages and Tobacco	74	4	6	60	1	7	78
CB. Manufacture of Textiles and Textile Products	22	4	0	1	1	3	9
CC. Manufacture of Leather and Leather Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CD. Manufacture of Wood and Wood Products	0	0	0	0	0	23	23
CE. Manufacture of Pulp, Paper and Paper Products and Publishing and Printing	21	0	0	0	7	0	7
CF. Manufacture of Coke, Refined Petroleum Products and Nuclear Fuel	24	5	5	5	5	5	25
CG. Manufacture of Chemicals, Chemical Products, Basic Pharmaceutical Products and Materials	230	6	7	68	14	18	113
CH. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	141	2	0	4	3	1	10
CI. Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	9	0	1	4	0	0	5
CJ. Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	50	8	2	1	2	11	24
CK. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment n.e.c.	32	0	0	0	6	0	6
CL. Manufacture of Computers, Electronic-Electrical and Optical Equipment	96	49	21	16	26	57	169
CM. Manufacture of Transport Equipment	30	6	16	3	20	1	46
CN. Manufacturing n.e.c.	39	3	44	15	14	2	78
D. Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air-conditioning Supply	259	9	3	1	17	2	32
E. Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SERVICES	1.092	136	112	409	355	401	1.413
F. Construction	10	0	0	2	9	6	17
G. Wholesale and Retail Trade	303	59	43	78	262	44	486
H. Transportation and Storage	182	18	15	15	16	247	311
I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities	26	19	1	4	6	0	30
J. Information and Communication Services	223	22	19	34	55	12	142
K. Financial and Insurance Activities	213	4	1	252	2	55	314
Financial Service Activities (Banks)	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding (Except Compulsory Social Security)	13	0	1	1	1	1	4
Activities of Holding Companies	187	3	0	3	0	51	57
Other Activities Auxiliary to Financial Services	13	1	0	248	1	1	251
L. Real Estate Activities	37	8	26	0	4	8	46
M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	30	1	2	9	0	16	28
N. Administrative and Support Service Activities	0	1	2	1	0	0	4
O. Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
P. Education	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities	5	0	0	4	0	1	5
R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	0	1	2	10	0	0	13
S. Other Service Activities	54	3	1	0	1	12	17
T. Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods- and Services- Producing Activities of Households for Own Use	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
U. Activities of Extra-Territorial Organisations and Bodies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	2.294	399	217	602	477	590	2.285

(1) Sectoral breakdown of FDI data are disseminated according to the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Union NACE Rev. 2.

(*) Provisional

Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye
Data Governance and Statistics Department
Balance of Payments Division

Table 15. Foreign Direct Investment in Türkiye By Sectoral Breakdown (Million USD) (1)

Contents

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 (*)
AGRICULTURE	6	9	41	48	81	32	43	47	61	31	38	29	34	23	17	148	71	28
A. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	6	9	41	48	81	32	43	47	61	31	38	29	34	23	17	148	71	28
INDUSTRIAL SECTORS	2.988	5.037	5.187	3.887	2.887	8.040	5.480	5.390	4.258	5.785	3.120	2.022	2.706	2.106	1.188	1.850	2.099	2.373
B. Mining and Quarrying	123	336	145	89	136	146	188	717	382	207	148	448	81	83	128	65	174	171
C. Manufacturing	1.701	4.131	3.972	1.640	924	3.599	4.519	2.843	2.742	4.237	2.241	1.202	1.934	1.933	1.010	1.655	1.565	1.706
CA. Manufacture of Food Products, Beverages and Tobacco	277	691	1.251	219	124	650	2.201	475	451	983	707	198	456	229	137	158	509	124
CB. Manufacture of Textiles and Textile Products	26	231	187	78	94	149	376	60	137	443	35	66	63	25	3	27	17	45
CC. Manufacture of Leather and Leather Products	2	6	15	11	0	0	0	1	2	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CD. Manufacture of Wood and Wood Products	0	3	6	0	1	0	84	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
CE. Manufacture of Pulp, Paper and Paper Products and Publishing and Printing	53	60	64	89	18	74	12	107	92	20	73	93	107	28	60	71	43	21
CF. Manufacture of Coke, Refined Petroleum Products and Nuclear Fuel	6	471	28	61	3	1.255	355	236	101	1.809	0	0	165	421	183	138	105	61
CG. Manufacture of Chemicals, Chemical Products, Basic Pharmaceutical Products and Materials	794	1.111	199	336	120	348	579	272	491	340	288	142	324	586	244	284	163	305
CH. Manufacture of Rubber and Plastic Products	86	24	162	34	7	128	486	168	83	80	93	253	28	74	35	108	34	189
CI. Manufacture of Other Non-Metallic Mineral Products	126	770	195	238	54	37	10	29	158	112	24	64	272	39	3	0	3	38
CJ. Manufacture of Basic Metals and Fabricated Metal Products	194	412	1.250	31	213	293	101	659	116	100	628	126	88	58	156	89	145	89
CK. Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment n.e.c.	0	0	226	220	64	76	32	5	4	34	23	35	22	56	16	70	44	114
CL. Manufacture of Computers, Electronic-Electrical and Optical Equipment	72	266	239	59	177	464	143	607	926	142	242	157	156	188	27	205	372	394
CM. Manufacture of Transport Equipment	61	64	71	224	38	93	121	97	78	147	59	38	176	175	31	429	29	176
CN. Manufacturing n.e.c.	4	22	79	40	11	32	19	125	104	25	57	30	77	54	115	74	101	150
D. Electricity, Gas, Steam and Air-conditioning Supply	1.164	567	1.055	2.153	1.824	4.293	773	1.794	1.131	1.339	729	371	687	89	49	129	360	494
E. Water Supply; Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation	0	3	15	5	3	2	0	36	3	2	2	1	4	1	1	1	0	2
SERVICES	14.645	14.091	9.520	2.331	3.288	8.064	5.238	5.086	4.313	6.365	4.421	5.350	3.959	3.752	4.586	5.100	4.815	3.177
F. Construction	215	287	337	209	310	301	1.427	178	232	109	293	626	215	452	56	42	55	145
G. Wholesale and Retail Trade	456	234	2.088	389	435	707	221	379	1.137	605	688	1.077	1.125	892	803	3.392	1.579	984
H. Transportation and Storage	453	679	96	230	183	221	130	364	594	1.524	635	1.333	629	274	576	216	392	415
I. Accommodation and Food Service Activities	21	33	25	55	113	122	16	59	24	11	250	82	271	117	77	115	332	46
J. Information and Communication Services	6.353	472	97	173	36	36	134	120	214	149	92	565	208	581	1.362	677	277	345
K. Financial and Insurance Activities	6.954	11.717	6.136	817	1.621	5.883	2.084	3.415	1.470	3.601	1.765	1.464	1.154	900	1.401	177	1.786	600
Financial Service Activities (Banks)	6.294	10.103	4.111	473	835	4.745	1.500	1.608	912	2.775	1.323	1.137	662	182	1.044	31	1.572	300
Insurance, Reinsurance and Pension Funding (Except Compulsory Social Security)	397	1.333	1.895	174	766	882	348	1.538	199	117	128	5	47	249	106	10	133	59
Activities of Holding Companies	5	63	68	154	10	170	176	229	226	438	272	288	365	429	21	92	1	190
Other Activities Auxiliary to Financial Services	258	218	62	16	10	86	60	40	133	271	42	34	80	40	230	44	80	51
L. Real Estate Activities	79	448	453	210	241	300	174	128	252	171	284	21	60	229	64	26	43	298
M. Professional, Scientific and Technical Activities	6	32	52	81	94	103	78	87	94	51	73	52	60	74	45	59	23	61
N. Administrative and Support Service Activities	30	2	25	22	17	55	234	185	21	55	23	27	19	83	4	36	155	4
O. Public Administration and Defence, Compulsory Social Security	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
P. Education	0	0	0	1	17	68	60	2	0	0	13	0	0	0	6	0	8	9
Q. Human Health and Social Work Activities	71	176	147	105	112	232	546	106	204	58	274	65	103	98	78	195	51	132
R. Arts, Entertainment and Recreation	4	2	40	25	62	13	81	5	15	9	18	9	20	2	17	6	2	23
S. Other Service Activities	3	9	24	14	47	23	53	58	56	22	13	29	93	50	97	159	112	115
T. Activities of Households as Employers; Undifferentiated Goods- and Services- Producing Activities of Households for Own Use	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
U. Activities of Extra-Territorial Organisations and Bodies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	17.639	19.137	14.748	6.266	6.256	16.136	10.761	10.523	8.632	12.181	7.579	7.401	6.699	5.881	5.791	7.098	6.985	5.578

(1) Sectoral breakdown of FDI data are disseminated according to the Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Union NACE Rev. 2.
(*) Provisional

Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye
Data Governance and Statistics Department
Balance of Payments Division

Table 16. Foreign Direct Investment in Türkiye By Geographical Breakdown (Million USD) (*)

	2023 Jan.-May	2024 January	2024 February	2024 March	2024 April	2024 May	2024 Jan.-May
EUROPE	1.658	161	152	505	290	525	1.633
Germany	212	66	34	48	43	24	215
Austria	25	0	0	5	1	18	24
Belgium	128	0	5	2	1	2	10
Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Czech Republic	0	0	0	0	0	50	50
Denmark	15	0	0	0	4	3	7
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	1	0	0	1	0	0	1
France	119	0	9	8	20	1	38
Netherlands	505	17	3	282	41	109	452
United Kingdom	49	47	5	25	134	12	223
Ireland	137	17	39	32	10	6	104
Spain	31	2	2	59	0	1	64
Sweden	5	0	18	0	2	29	49
Italy	10	4	22	23	0	7	56
Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	28	2	0	3	0	4	9
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malta	1	0	1	0	4	4	9
Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
Slovenia	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Greece	1	1	0	0	0	0	1
EFTA COUNTRIES	27	5	14	7	27	253	306
Switzerland	27	4	14	5	27	24	74
Iceland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liechtenstein	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Norway	0	0	0	2	0	229	231
OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES	364	0	0	9	2	1	12
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belarus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guernsey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guernsey	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montenegro	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kosova	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jersey	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Macedonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Man Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova, Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russia	359	0	0	9	2	1	12
Serbia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ukraine	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AFRICA	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
NORTH AFRICA	2	0	1	0	0	0	1
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Libya	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	1	0	1	0	0	0	1
Tunisia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER AFRICAN COUNTRIES	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ivory Coast	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ghana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malawi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mali	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mozambique	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Senegal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swaziland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tanzania, United Republic of	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
AMERICA	75	177	15	64	103	19	378
NORTH AMERICA	71	174	15	63	102	18	372
USA	71	174	15	63	102	17	371
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
CENTRAL AMERICA	4	3	0	1	1	1	6
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahamas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cayman Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Curacao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Antilles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Panama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turks and Caicos Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, United States	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Virgin Islands, British	4	3	0	1	1	1	6
SOUTH AMERICA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Colombia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ASIA	558	61	49	33	84	46	273
NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES	434	13	32	17	73	29	164
Iran	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
Israel	6	0	0	0	50	0	50
GULF ARABIAN COUNTRIES	408	7	28	1	16	3	55
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Arab Emirates	310	7	27	1	16	3	54
Iraq	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Qatar	95	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oman	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES	20	5	4	16	7	26	58
Azerbaijan	20	5	4	16	7	25	57
Georgia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jordan	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
OTHER ASIAN COUNTRIES	124	48	17	16	11	17	109
Afghanistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bangladesh	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	18	4	11	3	1	2	21
Indonesia	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Korea	1	1	1	0	1	1	4
India	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong	31	18	5	4	6	0	33
Japan	26	0	0	1	0	0	1
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kazakhstan	2	2	0	0	0	1	3
Maldives	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	4	16	0	8	0	13	37
Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Thailand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Taiwan	39	7	0	0	3	0	10
Turkmenistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OCEANIA AND POLAR REGIONS	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Territory of the French Southern	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Marshall Islands	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
New Zealand	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UNCLASSIFIED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL WORLD	2.294	399	217	602	477	590	2.285

(*) Provisional

Table 18. Long Term Credit Disbursements by Borrower (Million USD) (*)

Contents

	2023 Jan.-May	2024 January	2024 February	2024 March	2024 April	2024 May	2024 Jan.-May
CREDIT DISBURSEMENTS	16.728	2.301	2.289	3.320	4.628	4.116	16.654
CENTRAL BANK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	487	126	61	208	156	171	722
INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS	146	6	32	144	77	61	320
CEB	94	0	0	0	22	33	55
EIB	0	0	0	0	22	0	22
OEFC	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IBRD	51	6	32	11	33	28	110
IDB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JBIC	1	0	0	133	0	0	133
BANKS	268	99	29	28	39	62	257
OTHER	73	21	0	36	40	48	145
RESIDENT BANKS	8.526	1.324	970	1.923	3.369	2.329	9.915
OTHER (PUBLIC+PRIVATE)	7.715	851	1.258	1.189	1.103	1.616	6.017
TRADE CREDITS	101	71	36	22	10	31	170
FOREIGN EXCHANGE CREDITS	6.337	719	1.132	1.014	908	1.232	5.005
OTHER CAPITAL (1)	1.277	61	90	153	185	353	842

(1) Long-term loans received by the resident enterprises from their non-resident parent companies, affiliates, subsidiaries and fellow enterprises are shown on a net basis under "Direct Investment/Net Incurrence of Liabilities" item in the BOP table.
(*) Provisional

Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye
Data Governance and Statistics Department
Balance of Payments Division

Table 19. Long Term Credit Disbursements
by Borrower (Million USD)

Contents

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 (*)
CREDIT DISBURSEMENTS	51.390	64.705	67.829	36.766	42.467	50.189	45.807	52.726	49.450	71.599	70.773	63.673	55.785	44.369	38.048	53.262	42.702	48.113
CENTRAL BANK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	5.440	4.557	8.883	4.834	6.819	4.979	2.815	2.954	2.207	1.654	1.672	2.363	1.619	1.322	1.347	1.622	3.019	2.587
INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS	4.652	3.221	5.726	2.887	4.328	2.192	1.867	2.044	1.487	1.179	1.022	1.493	982	610	330	609	1.014	1.323
CEB	30	19	14	69	7	240	120	169	100	58	153	111	24	68	119	155	54	209
EIB	56	836	704	873	1.346	683	732	720	633	374	585	797	754	326	0	249	0	41
OECF			107	114	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IBRD	1.385	899	849	1.505	2.110	1.016	774	918	635	141	14	434	156	48	136	152	957	1.021
IDB	0	0	11	15	83	50	11	132	31	551	177	57	32	155	47	49	0	49
IMF	2.981	1.134	3.649	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JBIC	200	333	392	311	779	203	230	105	88	55	93	94	16	13	28	4	3	3
JAPAN EXIMBANK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SYNDICATION LOAN	716	1.268	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BANKS			2.821	1.721	2.231	2.409	906	816	448	395	456	539	431	475	546	727	1.734	755
OTHER SECTOR	72	68	336	226	260	378	42	94	272	80	194	331	206	237	471	286	271	509
RESIDENT BANKS	12.338	10.361	8.137	5.973	7.643	12.582	10.415	17.820	17.147	38.018	36.720	37.004	28.159	22.514	21.358	24.287	17.349	25.342
OTHER (PUBLIC+PRIVATE)	33.612	49.787	50.809	25.959	28.005	32.628	32.577	31.952	30.096	31.927	32.381	24.306	26.007	20.533	15.343	27.353	22.334	20.184
TRADE CREDITS	195	183	332	227	343	155	260	188	169	260	228	233	206	189	202	157	201	349
FOREIGN EXCHANGE CREDITS	32.731	48.606	47.599	24.033	26.343	31.069	30.483	29.932	27.745	27.672	27.895	20.607	23.329	18.350	13.486	24.620	19.600	16.456
OTHER CAPITAL (1)	686	998	2.878	1.699	1.319	1.404	1.834	1.832	2.182	3.995	4.258	3.466	2.472	1.994	1.655	2.576	2.533	3.379

(1) Long-term loans received by the resident enterprises from their non-resident parent companies, affiliates, subsidiaries and fellow enterprises are shown on a net basis under "Direct Investment/Net Incurrence of Liabilities" item in the BOP table.

(*) Provisional

Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye
Data Governance and Statistics Department
Balance of Payments Division

Table 20. External Debt Service (Million USD) (*)

	2023 Jan.-May		2024 January		2024 February		2024 March		2024 April		2024 May		2024 Jan.-May	
	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST
BY BORROWER	25.200	6.993	3.450	1.615	2.238	1.592	5.855	1.973	6.110	1.616	4.187	2.219	21.840	9.015
LONG TERM	25.200	6.150	3.450	1.427	2.238	1.371	5.855	1.666	6.110	1.425	4.187	1.738	21.840	7.627
CBRT	0	117	0	0	0	76	0	0	0	0	0	74	0	150
Loan Repayments	0	117	0	0	0	76	0	0	0	0	0	74	0	150
Bond Repayments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	4.642	2.820	109	753	199	750	2.681	858	104	549	197	510	3.290	3.420
Loan Repayments	801	265	109	50	199	98	1.191	128	104	76	197	70	790	422
Bond Repayments	3.841	2.555	0	703	0	652	2.500	730	0	473	0	440	2.500	2.998
BANKS	10.880	1.302	1.842	330	1.032	224	2.124	348	4.689	405	2.212	250	11.899	1.557
Loan Repayments	8.092	775	535	176	747	158	1.191	288	3.324	234	1.347	178	7.144	1.034
Bond Repayments	2.788	527	1.307	154	285	66	933	60	1.365	171	865	72	4.755	523
OTHER SECTOR (1)	9.678	1.911	1.499	344	1.007	321	1.050	460	1.317	471	1.778	904	6.651	2.500
Loan Repayments	7.515	1.801	1.474	344	1.007	304	1.045	460	1.317	404	1.100	882	5.943	2.394
Bond Repayments	2.163	110	25	0	0	17	5	0	0	67	678	22	708	106
SHORT TERM (2)		843		188		221		307		191		481		1.388
CBRT		108		25		43		119		72		210		469
GENERAL GOVERNMENT		0		0		0		0		0		0		0
BANKS		614		101		150		146		90		218		705
OTHER SECTOR (1)		121		62		28		42		29		53		214
BY LENDER	25.200	6.993	3.450	1.615	2.238	1.592	5.855	1.973	6.110	1.616	4.187	2.219	21.840	9.015
LONG TERM	25.200	6.150	3.450	1.427	2.238	1.371	5.855	1.666	6.110	1.425	4.187	1.738	21.840	7.627
INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS	478	133	56	2	160	82	195	11	56	11	73	78	540	184
IMF	0	117	0	0	0	76	0	0	0	0	0	74	0	150
IBRD	252	0	29	0	82	0	71	0	9	0	48	0	239	0
CEB	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	1	0	11
EIB	158	0	16	0	57	0	103	0	30	0	25	0	231	0
IDB	34	3	10	1	1	0	13	0	17	10	0	0	41	11
OEFC	9	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
JBIC	25	0	1	0	20	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	22	0
OTHER	0	11	0	1	0	6	0	1	0	1	0	3	0	12
BANKS AND INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL MARKETS	22.858	5.442	3.091	1.281	1.719	1.105	5.280	1.415	5.403	1.164	3.624	1.438	19.117	6.403
OTHER SECTOR	1.864	575	303	144	359	184	380	240	651	250	490	222	2.183	1.040
SHORT TERM (2)		843		188		221		307		191		481		1.388
COMMERCIAL BANKS		422		97		101		188		134		335		855
PRIVATE LENDERS		421		91		120		119		57		146		533
BY TYPE OF CREDIT	25.200	6.993	3.450	1.615	2.238	1.592	5.855	1.973	6.110	1.616	4.187	2.219	21.840	9.015
LONG TERM	25.200	6.150	3.450	1.427	2.238	1.371	5.855	1.666	6.110	1.425	4.187	1.738	21.840	7.627
PROJECT CREDITS	2.146	9	86	1	217	2	192	11	184	14	263	3	942	31
PROGRAM CREDITS	235	126	33	1	71	82	42	1	9	1	22	76	177	161
INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL MARKETS (3)	22.819	6.015	3.331	1.425	1.950	1.287	5.621	1.654	5.917	1.410	3.902	1.659	20.721	7.435
DEPOSITS WITH CBRT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SHORT TERM (2)		843		188		221		307		191		481		1.388
CREDITS		423		125		82		107		88		173		575
ACCEPTANCE CREDITS		20		5		4		3		7		5		24
PREFINANCE CREDITS		0		0		0		0		1		0		1
LOANS		320		106		65		91		67		142		471
INTEREST PAYMENTS FOR DEBT SECURITIES		83		14		13		13		13		26		79
DEPOSITS		420		63		139		200		103		308		813
FX DEPOSIT ACCOUNT		420		63		139		200		103		308		813
DEPOSITS WITH CBRT		0		0		0		0		0		0		0

Figures in the table may not add up to total due to rounding.

(1) Repayments of loans received by the resident enterprises from their non-resident parent companies, affiliates, subsidiaries and fellow enterprises and repayments of long-term trade credits are included.

(2) Interest payments of short term debt securities are included. Issues and repayments regarding debt securities abroad are presented in Table 22.

(*) Provisional

Table 22. Debt Securities Abroad - Issues and Repayments (Million USD)

ISSUES	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 (*)	2024 January (*)	2024 February (*)	2024 March (*)	2024 April (*)	2024 May (*)	
BY BORROWER	7.891	7.079	16.915	18.466	26.929	13.887	15.270	21.949	13.316	20.123	14.385	18.439	13.699	23.274	2.950	6.829	5.391	3.085	3.236	
A) LONG TERM	7.891	7.079	16.902	16.217	18.584	7.841	13.821	21.579	12.701	19.913	13.583	17.161	12.555	19.924	1.994	5.466	4.219	2.356	2.348	
CBRT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	6.699	4.275	7.073	6.121	7.305	3.000	5.500	9.655	7.686	11.164	9.330	10.024	11.305	10.715	0	3.000	2.186	0	0	0
BANKS	1.000	2.797	8.629	6.659	7.966	3.562	7.035	10.576	3.646	6.200	3.517	3.838	700	7.090	1.994	1.966	1.933	1.856	1.400	0
OTHER SECTOR	192	7	1.200	3.437	3.313	1.279	1.286	1.348	1.369	2.549	736	3.299	550	2.119	0	500	100	500	948	0
B) SHORT TERM	0	0	13	2.249	8.345	6.046	1.449	370	615	210	802	1.278	1.144	3.350	956	1.363	1.172	729	888	
CBRT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BANKS	0	0	13	2.249	8.339	6.007	1.409	359	615	210	802	1.278	1.144	3.347	956	1.363	1.172	729	888	0
OTHER SECTOR	0	0	0	0	6	39	40	11	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0

REPAYMENTS	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021		2022		2023 (*)	
	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST
BY BORROWER	2.616	3.133	1.754	3.367	2.250	3.431	2.321	3.712	9.083	4.307	12.882	4.528	9.003	4.574	8.523	5.265	10.738	5.427	13.613	5.650	10.206	6.161	15.068	6.602	16.628	6.450	15.450	7.158
A) LONG TERM	2.616	3.133	1.754	3.367	2.250	3.431	1.529	3.709	3.425	4.269	4.604	4.476	5.878	4.560	8.115	5.263	10.125	5.422	13.368	5.639	9.777	6.160	13.761	6.595	15.771	6.446	13.095	7.090
CBRT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	2.616	3.133	1.754	3.295	2.250	3.290	1.500	3.332	3.102	3.551	2.750	3.409	2.818	3.475	3.835	3.820	3.750	3.758	4.405	4.089	4.746	4.375	6.095	4.730	6.281	5.003	5.841	5.784
BANKS	0	0	0	62	0	133	28	327	282	657	1.853	881	3.024	888	4.109	1.256	4.284	1.379	6.942	1.280	3.580	1.380	6.368	1.468	9.056	1.202	4.923	1.063
OTHER SECTOR	0	0	0	10	0	8	1	50	41	61	1	186	36	197	171	187	2.091	285	2.021	270	1.451	405	1.298	397	434	241	2.331	243
B) SHORT TERM	0	0	0	0	0	0	792	3	5.658	38	8.278	52	3.125	14	408	2	613	5	245	11	429	1	1.307	7	857	4	2.355	68
CBRT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BANKS	0	0	0	0	0	0	792	3	5.658	38	8.251	52	3.069	14	408	2	599	4	245	11	429	1	1.307	7	857	4	2.352	68
OTHER SECTOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	27	0	56	0	0	0	14	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0

REPAYMENTS	2024 January (*)		2024 February (*)		2024 March (*)		2024 April (*)		2024 May (*)	
	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST	PRINCIPAL	INTEREST
BY BORROWER	1.554	859	670	739	3.675	796	1.828	715	2.514	546
A) LONG TERM	1.332	857	285	735	3.438	789	1.365	711	1.543	534
CBRT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	0	703	0	652	2.500	730	0	473	0	440
BANKS	1.307	154	285	66	933	59	1.365	171	865	72
OTHER SECTOR	25	0	0	17	5	0	0	67	678	22
B) SHORT TERM	222	2	385	4	237	7	463	4	971	12
CBRT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GENERAL GOVERNMENT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BANKS	222	2	385	4	237	7	463	4	971	12
OTHER SECTOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Figures in the table may not add up to total due to rounding.
(*) Provisional

Central Bank of the Republic of Türkiye
Data Governance and Statistics Department
Balance of Payments Division