

Countries' Sectoral Concentration Indices (HHI: Average of 2013-2019 and Percentage Change)

Rank	Country	Avr.	Change (2013-2019)	Rank	Country	Avr.	Change (2013-2019)	Rank	Country	Avr.	Change (2013-2019)
1	Maldives	0.83	0.06	43	Congo	0.37	0.71	85	Paraguay	0.26	-0.15
2	Angola	0.81	-0.18	44	Seychelles	0.36	0.04	86	Nepal	0.26	0.10
3	Bahamas	0.80	0.13	45	Turkey	0.36	0.01	87	Bulgaria	0.26	-0.16
4	São Tomé and Príncipe	0.69	-0.20	46	South Africa	0.36	0.03	88	Argentina	0.25	0.00
5	Dominican Republic	0.66	0.03	47	Trinidad and Tobago	0.35	0.09	89	Latvia	0.25	-0.09
6	Saint Martin, the Kingdom of the Netherlands	0.64	-0.12	48	Panama	0.35	0.06	90	Kenya	0.24	-0.13
7	Cambodia	0.63	0.06	49	Spain	0.35	-0.03	91	Ukraine	0.24	0.01
8	Mexico	0.63	0.00	50	Solomon Islands	0.35	0.12	92	Italy	0.24	0.03
9	Kosovo	0.61	0.13	51	Iraq	0.35	-0.24	93	Slovenia	0.24	-0.08
10	Zambia	0.60	0.21	52	Surinam	0.35	0.44	94	Malta	0.22	-0.02
11	Belize	0.59	-0.04	53	Sri Lanka	0.35	0.15	95	Slovakia	0.22	-0.05
12	Tajikistan	0.59	0.06	54	Denmark	0.34	-0.20	96	El Salvador	0.22	0.14
13	Thailand	0.54	0.12	55	Kyrgyzstan	0.34	0.36	97	Moldova	0.22	-0.10
14	East Timor	0.54	0.89	56	Philippines	0.33	-0.29	98	Guatemala	0.21	-0.11
15	Bhutan	0.53	0.06	57	Uganda	0.33	0.48	99	Belgium	0.21	0.03
16	The Kingdom of Lesotho	0.51	0.65	58	Indonesia	0.31	0.28	100	Pakistan	0.21	-0.16
17	Croatia	0.51	-0.08	59	Costa Rica	0.31	0.12	101	Austria	0.21	-0.01
18	Jordan	0.50	0.16	60	West Bank and Gaza	0.31	-0.15	102	Estonia	0.21	-0.13
19	Saudi Arabia	0.50	0.07	61	Portugal	0.31	0.26	103	Russian Federation	0.20	0.03
20	Cabo Verde	0.50	0.08	62	Nicaragua	0.31	-0.04	104	The Kingdom of Eswatini	0.20	0.24
21	Georgia	0.50	0.26	63	Nigeria	0.31	-0.11	105	Singapore	0.20	-0.02
22	Montenegro	0.48	-0.03	64	Lebanon	0.31	0.47	106	Romania	0.20	0.07
23	Mozambique	0.46	0.13	65	Kuwait	0.31	-0.02	107	Poland	0.19	-0.03

24	Fiji	0.45	0.09		66	Uruguay	0.30	0.01		108	Afghanistan	0.19	-0.05	
25	Albania	0.44	-0.07		67	Iceland	0.30	0.28		109	South Korea	0.19	-0.23	
26	Australia	0.42	0.17		68	Gine	0.30	-0.18		110	Canada	0.19	-0.03	
27	Tonga	0.42	0.02		69	Brazil	0.30	0.03		111	France	0.19	-0.01	
28	Azerbaijan	0.41	-0.11		70	India	0.30	-0.04		112	Holland	0.19	0.10	
29	New Zealand	0.40	0.21		71	Mongolia	0.30	0.07		113	Malawi	0.19	-0.11	
30	Armenia	0.40	0.13		72	Mauritania	0.30	0.19		114	Czechia	0.19	-0.10	
31	Kazakhstan	0.39	0.01		73	Bosnia-Herzegovina	0.30	0.14		115	Serbia	0.19	0.02	
32	Uzbekistan*	0.39	0.01		74	Tunisia	0.29	0.16		116	Finland	0.18	0.31	
33	Honduras	0.39	0.02		75	Israel	0.29	0.28		117	United Kingdom	0.18	0.10	
34	Qatar	0.39	0.11		76	Namibia	0.29	0.25		118	North Macedonia	0.18	-0.03	
35	Lithuania	0.38	-0.02		77	Norway	0.29	-0.05		119	Japan	0.18	-0.14	
36	Greece	0.38	0.05		78	Algeria*	0.28	-0.18		120	Hungary	0.18	0.06	
37	Cambodia	0.38	0.12		79	Ireland	0.28	0.36		121	China: Mainland	0.18	-0.13	
38	Bolivia	0.38	0.39		80	Bangladesh	0.27	-0.07		122	Sweden	0.17	-0.08	
39	Egypt	0.38	0.02		81	Belarus	0.27	-0.15		123	Germany	0.17	-0.10	
40	Curacao and Saint Martin	0.37	0.18		82	Cyprus	0.27	0.21		124	United States of America	0.16	0.00	
41	Luxembourg	0.37	-0.08		83	Curacao, the Kingdom of the Netherlands	0.27	0.36		125	Switzerland	0.14	0.01	
42	Amman	0.37	0.09		84	Chile	0.27	-0.24						

Sources: IMF and Authors' calculations

* As there is no available data for Uzbekistan for 2013, values for 2014-2019 have been used. For Algeria, values for 2013-2018 have been used, as there is no data for 2019.